# Labor Market Review

Virginia's Labor Force and Unemployment
Estimates and Employment, Hours and Earnings

February 1992
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*Virginia Employment Commission*

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# THE COMMONWEALTH'S LABOR MARKET

**LABOR FORCE DEVELOPMENTS**

Unemployment in Virginia increased in February by 0.1 percent to 7.3 percent, and the number of jobless individuals rose 5,300 to 242,300. January's Virginia unemployment rate rounded upward to 7.2 percent when the usual monthly revisions were made for late reporters, a slight change from the 7.1 percent preliminary estimate released last month. February's 7.3 percent jobless level resulted from low wintertime employment levels; retail downsizing and store closings; and a backlog of unemployed workers, who are slow to move into new jobs because of the sluggish economy. February's jobless level of 7.3 percent was above the February 1991 Virginia rate of 6.5 percent and was the highest monthly rate since 7.4 percent in March 1983. This February's Virginia jobless level was, however, below the February 1992 U.S. jobless rate of 8.1 percent and was still below the peak Virginia unemployment rates reached in prior recessions of 7.6 percent in March 1975 and 8.4 percent in June 1982.

**UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CLAIMS**

In February 1992 the labor force at 3,335,900 grew by 33,700, which was faster than the 28,400 rise in total employment; therefore, unemployment increased 5,300. The number of Virginia residents drawing unemployment benefits was 66,000 in February, unchanged from January, but below the 80,000 of February 1991. New claims for jobless benefits averaged 8,400 per week in February compared to 14,300 per week in January and 13,300 per week last February. As the recession ages, the sluggish economy is causing nonclaimants to constitute a larger portion of the total unemployed. Both individuals who have exhausted regular program benefits and workers too casually attached to the labor force to be eligible for benefits have had difficulty moving into new jobs.

**NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS AND HOURS WORKED**

February is normally the low point in the year for nonagricultural employment. Nonfarm employment stood at 2,785,200 this February--2,000 below January. Nonfarm jobs only decreased by 6,800 or 0.2 percent from February 1991 for the smallest year-to-year loss in 16 months. Trade employment was the biggest loser this February, falling 8,800 to 618,800, as temporary holiday workers held over for January sales and inventory taking were let go by February; and two large department store chains that had come under the same ownership closed and consolidated stores. Also, a national discount retailer that had recently been through bankruptcy proceedings was reducing the number of its Virginia stores. Construction employment lost 2,000 jobs to 137,700 as that industry sunk to its wintertime low. Manufacturing, at 405,400, was off 500 jobs because of winter reductions in building materials and supplies and end-of-the-processing-season cutbacks in foods and tobacco. Auto assemblers out in January were back at work by February. Finance, at 151,700, was down 300 because of continued staff reductions at banks. Total government employment increased 5,500 to 593,000 as schools and colleges started the second semester and the legislature was in session. Services added 4,000 jobs rising to 719,600 as private schools also started the second semester; and growth was registered in personal, health, social, recreation, and consulting services. Transportation was up by 100 to 145,400; and mining was unchanged at 13,600. Virginia's 303,900 production workers earned an average weekly wage of $424.26 in February, down $.59 from January, but $19.23 more than in February 1991. The February production workweek was down 0.4 hour to 40.1 hours, which was 0.7 hour longer than last February. The hourly production wage was $10.58, $.09 above January and $.30 greater than last year.

**JOBLESS TRENDS ACROSS THE STATE**

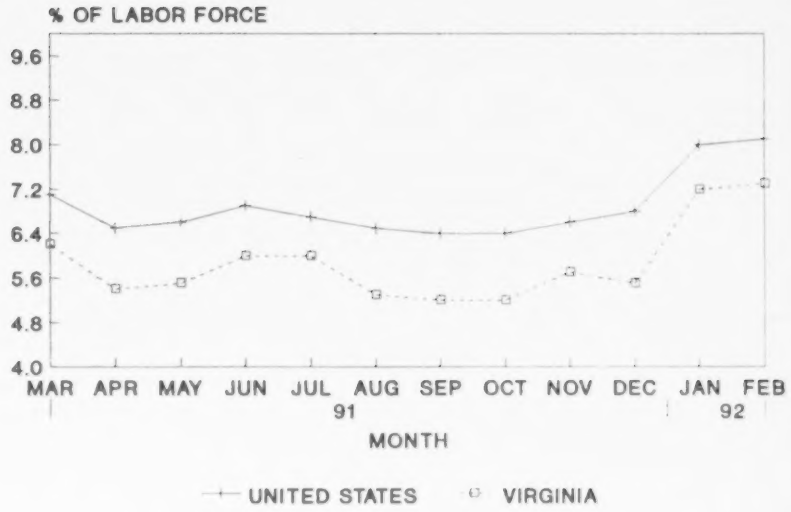
Unemployment rates in three of the five largest metropolitan areas--Hampton Roads, Northern Virginia, and Roanoke--were unchanged from January. Richmond-Petersburg saw an unemployment increase from 6.3 percent in January to 6.9 percent in February because of retail and communications layoffs. Manufacturing layoffs increased the Lynchburg jobless rate 0.1 percent to 6.7 percent in February. Among the individual cities and counties in February, Fairfax City had the lowest jobless rate, at 1.9 percent; and Lancaster County, at 27.3 percent, had the highest jobless rate.

# UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
## FEBRUARY 1992

## STATE OF VIRGINIA - FEBRUARY 1992 HIGHLIGHTS

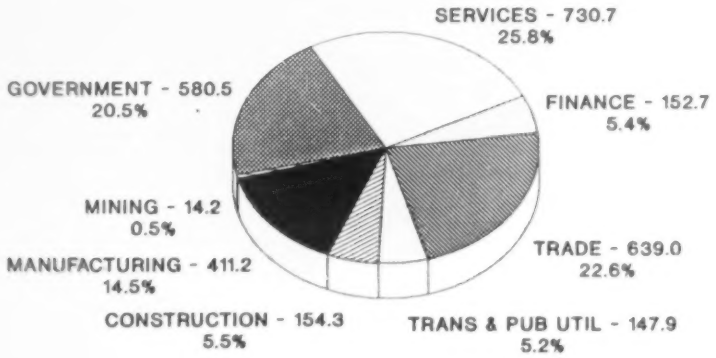
- Total nonagricultural employment declined 2,000 in February to 2,785,200--6,800 or 0.2 percent below February 1991. This February recorded the smallest over-the-year decline in 16 months.
- Goods-producing employment was down 2,500 with seasonal losses in both construction (-2,000) and manufacturing (-500).
- Service-producing employment grew 500. Gains in government (+5,500), because of the start of the second semester at schools, in several service sectors (+4,000), and in transportation (+100) outweighed losses in trade (-8,800), due to store closings, and in finance (-300).
- Virginia production workers earned an average weekly wage of $424.26 in February, down $.59 from January, but $19.23 more than in February 1991.
- The hourly production wage rate was $10.58, $.09 above January and was $.30 greater than last February.
- The factory workweek at 40.1 hours was 0.4 hour shorter than January, but was 0.7 hour longer than last year.
- Virginia's unemployment rate increased 0.1 percent to 7.3 percent in February.

### UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION & STATE

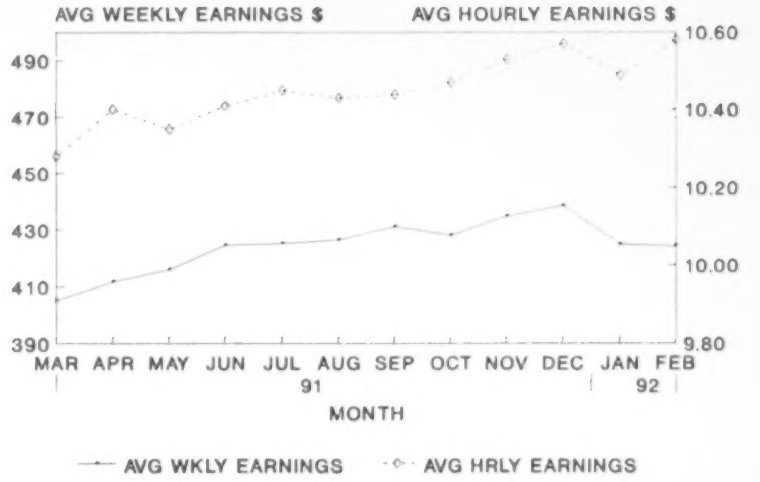



### EMPLOYMENT IN VIRGINIA
(In Thousands)

1991




### EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS

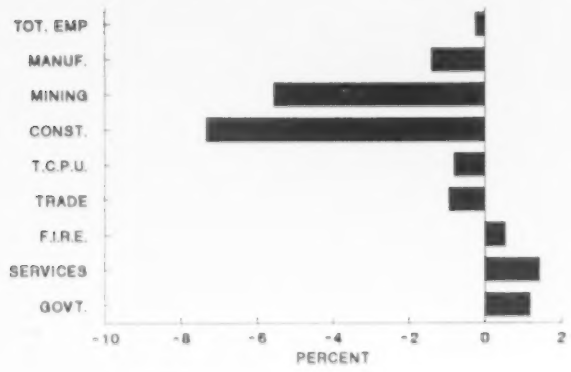


# STATEWIDE
# EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
# BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

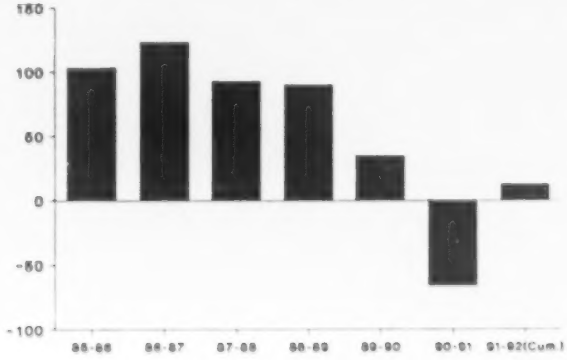
**ANNUAL AVERAGES 1982-1991**
**PERCENT CHANGE 1991-1992**
**NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1985-1992**
**(In Thousands)**

| Year | Total | Manufacturing | Mining | Construction | Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | Services | Government |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 2,146.4 | 397.2 | 22.1 | 103.8 | 119.0 | 462.4 | 106.9 | 434.8 | 500.1 |
| 1983 | 2,206.9 | 403.6 | 17.4 | 113.9 | 120.4 | 480.2 | 110.1 | 460.4 | 500.9 |
| 1984 | 2,333.3 | 421.3 | 18.3 | 132.8 | 127.2 | 516.5 | 117.1 | 495.1 | 505.C |
| 1985 | 2,454.7 | 423.4 | 17.3 | 152.0 | 132.0 | 547.3 | 122.8 | 544.7 | 515.6 |
| 1986 | 2,557.7 | 424.7 | 16.5 | 169.5 | 137.1 | 579.0 | 131.8 | 579.3 | 519.9 |
| 1987 | 2,680.4 | 428.9 | 15.9 | 182.9 | 142.6 | 610.2 | 143.6 | 626.1 | 530.3 |
| 1988 | 2,772.5 | 427.4 | 15.9 | 191.0 | 145.6 | 633.8 | 149.3 | 665.1 | 544.4 |
| 1989 | 2,861.9 | 429.6 | 14.9 | 195.5 | 147.2 | 654.7 | 152.4 | 705.0 | 562.6 |
| 1990 | 2,897.6 | 425.9 | 15.5 | 183.0 | 148.8 | 655.7 | 154.2 | 735.4 | 579.2 |
| 1991 | 2,830.5 | 411.2 | 14.2 | 154.3 | 147.9 | 639.0 | 152.7 | 730.7 | 580.5 |

## STATEWIDE CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
## FEBRUARY 1991 VS FEBRUARY 1992




## STATEWIDE NET ANNUAL CHANGE
## IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

| INDUSTRY GROUP | FEB91 | MAR91 | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 2792.0 | 2807.8 | 2815.5 | 2838.8 | 2861.5 | 2823.3 | 2820.6 | 2838.9 | 2852.9 | 2856.8 | 2854.4 | 2787.2 | 2785.2 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 574.2 | 571.0 | 575.2 | 578.2 | 584.6 | 583.8 | 585.9 | 584.3 | 584.3 | 579.0 | 574.8 | 559.2 | 556.7 |
| MINING | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 13.6 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 148.6 | 150.2 | 152.6 | 155.7 | 158.3 | 159.0 | 158.1 | 156.2 | 156.1 | 154.2 | 150.4 | 139.7 | 137.7 |
| MANUFACTURING | 411.2 | 406.4 | 408.4 | 408.3 | 412.0 | 410.5 | 413.6 | 414.1 | 414.2 | 410.8 | 410.5 | 405.9 | 405.4 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 198.0 | 196.1 | 197.9 | 197.2 | 199.9 | 198.6 | 199.4 | 199.3 | 198.6 | 196.5 | 196.8 | 194.2 | 194.2 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODS. | 21.9 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 22.8 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.0 |
| MILLWORK, PLYWOOD | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.3 |
| FURNITURE & FIXTURES | 22.1 | 22.0 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 20.4 | 21.6 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 21.9 | 21.9 |
| STONE, CLAY, GLASS | 12.9 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 12.7 |
| PRIMARY METAL IND. | 11.1 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 |
| FABRICATED METAL | 17.4 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.8 |
| FABR STRUCT METAL PR | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.1 |
| INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY | 22.7 | 22.8 | 22.7 | 22.6 | 22.8 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 22.8 |
| CONSTRUCT & RELATED | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| SPECIAL IND. MACH. | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| COMPUTER & OFFICE | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| REFRIG & SVCE MACH | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.0 |
| ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT | 33.6 | 33.2 | 33.3 | 33.2 | 33.2 | 33.0 | 32.8 | 32.7 | 32.6 | 32.4 | 32.3 | 32.2 | 31.8 |
| ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 13.2 |
| TRANSPORTATION EQUIP. | 43.5 | 42.0 | 44.6 | 43.2 | 45.1 | 45.5 | 45.3 | 45.2 | 45.2 | 43.7 | 44.1 | 42.3 | 43.1 |
| INSTRUMENTS & RELATED | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 9.2 |
| MISC MANUFACTURING | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 213.2 | 210.3 | 210.5 | 211.1 | 212.1 | 211.9 | 214.2 | 214.8 | 215.6 | 214.3 | 213.7 | 211.7 | 211.2 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PROD. | 36.1 | 36.0 | 35.9 | 36.0 | 36.1 | 36.4 | 36.8 | 37.5 | 38.1 | 37.9 | 37.7 | 36.5 | 36.2 |
| MEAT PRODUCTS | 15.8 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 16.6 |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| BAKERY PRODUCTS | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| BEVERAGES | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| TOBACCO PRODUCTS | 13.3 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.3 |
| TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS | 38.5 | 37.9 | 38.1 | 38.5 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 38.8 | 38.9 | 38.8 | 38.9 | 38.8 | 38.6 | 38.6 |
| BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 |
| NARROW FABRIC MILLS | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| KNITTING MILLS | 16.3 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 16.3 |
| TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| YARN & THREAD MILLS | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

| INDUSTRY GROUP | FEB91 | MAR91 | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MISC TEXTILE GOODS | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE | 25.8 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 25.6 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 26.2 | 26.0 | 26.2 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 26.0 | 25.7 |
| MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND | 13.9 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.3 |
| PAPER & ALLIED | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 16.6 |
| PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | 34.2 | 34.1 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 34.0 | 33.8 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 33.7 | 33.2 | 33.1 |
| NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 14.0 |
| COMMERCIAL PRINTING | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 12.4 |
| CHEMICALS & ALLIED | 29.6 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 29.1 | 29.0 | 28.8 | 28.8 | 28.7 | 28.6 | 28.5 | 28.3 | 28.0 | 28.3 |
| PLASTICS MATERIALS | 16.8 | 16.9 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 16.2 |
| RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC | 16.7 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.4 |
| OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| SERVICE PRODUCING | 2217.8 | 2236.8 | 2240.3 | 2260.6 | 2276.9 | 2239.5 | 2234.7 | 2254.6 | 2268.6 | 2277.8 | 2279.6 | 2228.0 | 2228.5 |
| TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS | 146.6 | 146.8 | 146.2 | 147.7 | 148.9 | 148.9 | 148.9 | 148.2 | 148.1 | 148.5 | 148.6 | 145.3 | 145.4 |
| RAILROAD TRANSPORT | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE | 35.4 | 35.4 | 35.4 | 36.1 | 36.9 | 36.7 | 37.1 | 36.9 | 37.1 | 37.6 | 38.2 | 35.7 | 35.7 |
| COMMUNICATIONS | 44.1 | 44.2 | 43.4 | 44.1 | 43.7 | 43.7 | 43.5 | 43.3 | 43.1 | 42.8 | 42.3 | 42.0 | 41.8 |
| ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY | 21.1 | 21.2 | 21.0 | 21.1 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 21.2 | 21.1 |
| TRADE | 624.7 | 628.3 | 628.4 | 637.6 | 642.6 | 640.1 | 642.1 | 638.2 | 641.2 | 652.0 | 655.8 | 627.6 | 618.8 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 130.4 | 131.0 | 131.0 | 130.9 | 131.7 | 131.1 | 131.0 | 130.4 | 130.2 | 129.8 | 129.5 | 127.5 | 127.2 |
| WHOLESALE - DURABLES | 77.9 | 78.0 | 77.7 | 77.6 | 77.8 | 77.2 | 76.9 | 76.4 | 75.8 | 75.7 | 75.8 | 75.0 | 74.8 |
| WHOLESALE -NONDURABLE | 52.5 | 53.0 | 53.3 | 53.3 | 53.9 | 53.9 | 54.1 | 54.0 | 54.4 | 54.1 | 53.7 | 52.5 | 52.4 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 494.3 | 497.3 | 497.4 | 506.7 | 510.9 | 509.0 | 511.1 | 507.8 | 511.0 | 522.2 | 526.3 | 500.1 | 491.6 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE | 62.5 | 61.8 | 59.8 | 60.6 | 61.6 | 61.0 | 61.4 | 61.7 | 63.6 | 68.4 | 70.6 | 64.4 | 60.0 |
| FOOD STORES | 84.3 | 84.4 | 84.7 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 86.9 | 86.3 | 85.8 | 86.8 | 88.9 | 89.2 | 86.1 | 85.9 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS | 55.1 | 55.3 | 55.8 | 56.2 | 56.6 | 57.6 | 57.6 | 57.1 | 56.7 | 56.1 | 55.5 | 54.7 | 54.4 |
| APPAREL & ACCESSORY | 30.1 | 30.3 | 29.4 | 30.0 | 30.1 | 29.5 | 29.9 | 29.6 | 30.5 | 31.8 | 33.5 | 30.8 | 29.7 |
| FURN, HOMEFURN, EQUIP | 25.5 | 25.5 | 25.4 | 25.5 | 25.7 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.2 | 26.6 | 27.3 | 27.4 | 26.0 | 25.6 |
| EATING & DRINKING | 152.1 | 154.5 | 157.6 | 163.0 | 165.3 | 162.5 | 162.9 | 161.0 | 158.8 | 159.4 | 157.7 | 152.6 | 152.7 |
| MISC RETAIL | 66.3 | 66.4 | 64.9 | 65.0 | 65.3 | 65.6 | 67.6 | 67.1 | 68.8 | 71.3 | 73.2 | 67.5 | 65.4 |
| FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST. | 150.9 | 151.6 | 151.0 | 152.4 | 154.7 | 155.1 | 155.1 | 153.6 | 152.3 | 152.0 | 152.7 | 152.0 | 151.7 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTNS | 54.3 | 54.4 | 54.1 | 54.0 | 54.4 | 54.4 | 54.3 | 53.8 | 53.3 | 53.2 | 53.1 | 53.8 | 53.1 |
| NONDEPOSITORY INSTNS | 12.0 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.8 |
| SECURITY & COMMODITY | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| INSURANCE CARRIERS | 27.2 | 27.3 | 27.1 | 27.2 | 27.4 | 27.5 | 27.4 | 27.0 | 27.1 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 27.2 | 27.2 |
| INSURANCE AGENTS | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.8 |
| REAL ESTATE | 34.8 | 35.1 | 35.4 | 36.3 | 37.5 | 37.7 | 37.9 | 37.2 | 36.5 | 36.1 | 36.6 | 35.5 | 35.5 |

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

| INDUSTRY GROUP | FEB91 | MAR91 | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| SERVICES | 709.5 | 723.6 | 727.1 | 736.0 | 747.8 | 738.5 | 738.3 | 738.8 | 739.4 | 732.9 | 729.7 | 715.6 | 719.6 |
| HOTELS & OTHR LODGING | 39.6 | 40.7 | 42.9 | 44.8 | 45.8 | 46.2 | 46.2 | 44.5 | 44.0 | 43.5 | 42.5 | 39.4 | 39.6 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES | 35.6 | 36.2 | 35.8 | 34.3 | 34.2 | 33.3 | 33.2 | 33.7 | 33.9 | 34.3 | 34.4 | 35.8 | 36.4 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES | 150.8 | 152.4 | 152.8 | 155.7 | 158.1 | 156.8 | 157.9 | 158.2 | 158.4 | 157.8 | 157.0 | 152.5 | 152.4 |
| AUTO REPAIR & PARKING | 20.4 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.0 |
| MISC REPAIR SERVICES | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| MOTION PICTURES | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.9 |
| AMUSEMENT, RECREATION | 18.6 | 24.6 | 24.4 | 26.8 | 32.6 | 33.6 | 33.0 | 28.1 | 26.4 | 20.7 | 20.0 | 18.6 | 19.6 |
| HEALTH SERVICES | 170.4 | 171.6 | 172.1 | 173.5 | 175.3 | 175.9 | 175.8 | 175.9 | 176.3 | 177.2 | 177.9 | 177.4 | 177.7 |
| HOSPITALS | 80.3 | 80.1 | 80.2 | 80.8 | 81.7 | 82.0 | 81.9 | 81.6 | 81.9 | 82.2 | 82.2 | 83.2 | 83.3 |
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES | 40.5 | 40.5 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 37.3 | 29.8 | 29.7 | 38.6 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 39.9 | 39.4 | 40.4 |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 586.1 | 586.5 | 587.6 | 586.9 | 582.9 | 556.9 | 550.3 | 575.8 | 587.6 | 592.4 | 592.8 | 587.5 | 593.0 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 175.0 | 175.0 | 175.7 | 177.2 | 178.6 | 180.1 | 178.8 | 177.4 | 177.1 | 177.2 | 178.1 | 177.4 | 177.7 |
| TOTAL STATE & LOCAL | 411.1 | 411.5 | 411.9 | 409.7 | 404.3 | 376.8 | 371.5 | 398.4 | 410.5 | 415.2 | 414.7 | 410.1 | 415.3 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT. | 140.9 | 139.5 | 141.3 | 137.7 | 131.7 | 126.9 | 124.5 | 138.0 | 140.9 | 141.4 | 140.2 | 136.9 | 142.0 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVT. | 270.2 | 272.0 | 270.6 | 272.0 | 272.6 | 249.9 | 247.0 | 260.4 | 269.6 | 273.8 | 274.5 | 273.2 | 273.3 |

THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

AREA: STATEWIDE

| INDUSTRY GROUP | AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS | | | AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS | | | AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | FEB92 | JAN92 | FEB91 | FEB92 | JAN92 | FEB91 | FEB92 | JAN92 | FEB91 |
| MANUFACTURING | $424.26 | $424.85 | $405.03 | $10.58 | $10.49 | $10.28 | 40.1 | 40.5 | 39.4 |
| DURABLE GOODS | $429.95 | $429.27 | $402.16 | $10.59 | $10.47 | $10.13 | 40.6 | 41.0 | 39.7 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODS. | $313.89 | $310.34 | $282.41 | $8.09 | $8.04 | $7.78 | 38.8 | 38.6 | 36.3 |
| FURNITURE & FIXTURES | $286.05 | $293.26 | $262.08 | $7.43 | $7.35 | $7.20 | 38.5 | 39.9 | 36.4 |
| STONE, CLAY, GLASS | $396.36 | $416.36 | $377.91 | $10.06 | $10.18 | $9.74 | 39.4 | 40.9 | 38.8 |
| PRIMARY METAL IND. | $476.55 | $458.39 | $426.50 | $10.93 | $10.94 | $10.88 | 43.6 | 41.9 | 39.2 |
| FABRICATED METAL | $448.92 | $456.92 | $425.20 | $11.03 | $11.01 | $10.63 | 40.7 | 41.5 | 40.0 |
| FABR STRUCT METAL PR | $415.38 | $428.54 | $385.31 | $9.89 | $9.92 | $9.73 | 42.0 | 43.2 | 39.6 |
| INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY | $421.67 | $417.54 | $429.77 | $10.21 | $10.11 | $10.16 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 42.3 |
| CONSTRUCT & RELATED | $465.48 | $466.98 | $484.40 | $10.80 | $10.76 | $10.91 | 43.1 | 43.4 | 44.4 |
| SPECIAL IND. MACH. | $559.43 | $557.28 | $516.77 | $13.01 | $12.93 | $11.99 | 43.0 | 43.1 | 43.1 |
| COMPUTER & OFFICE | $376.32 | $376.32 | $386.32 | $9.80 | $9.80 | $9.61 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 40.2 |
| REFRIG & SVCE MACH | $404.40 | $381.12 | $432.78 | $9.17 | $9.01 | $9.47 | 44.1 | 42.3 | 45.7 |
| ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT | $453.86 | $453.84 | $426.59 | $10.91 | $10.78 | $10.43 | 41.6 | 42.1 | 40.9 |
| ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL | $456.12 | $461.37 | $463.74 | $11.29 | $11.42 | $11.83 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 39.2 |
| COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP | $472.88 | $480.67 | $457.07 | $11.34 | $11.31 | $10.78 | 41.7 | 42.5 | 42.4 |
| INSTRUMENTS & RELATED | $377.70 | $387.19 | $363.38 | $9.28 | $9.49 | $8.82 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 41.2 |
| MISC MANUFACTURING | $404.48 | $390.14 | $362.18 | $10.24 | $10.24 | $9.71 | 39.5 | 38.1 | 37.3 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | $418.18 | $421.45 | $408.07 | $10.56 | $10.51 | $10.41 | 39.6 | 40.1 | 39.2 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PROD. | $400.80 | $405.62 | $370.18 | $10.02 | $10.04 | $9.64 | 40.0 | 40.4 | 38.4 |
| TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS | $331.70 | $334.97 | $309.28 | $8.17 | $8.17 | $7.83 | 40.6 | 41.0 | 39.5 |
| BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL | $368.46 | $365.87 | $341.55 | $8.69 | $8.67 | $8.27 | 42.4 | 42.2 | 41.3 |
| KNITTING MILLS | $316.35 | $319.95 | $288.02 | $7.85 | $7.90 | $7.66 | 40.3 | 40.5 | 37.6 |
| TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL | $330.00 | $323.19 | $313.50 | $8.25 | $8.10 | $7.76 | 40.0 | 39.9 | 40.4 |
| YARN & THREAD MILLS | $279.72 | $304.44 | $262.79 | $7.40 | $7.63 | $7.18 | 37.8 | 39.9 | 36.6 |
| MISC TEXTILE GOODS | $270.80 | $283.74 | $359.37 | $7.46 | $7.37 | $7.63 | 36.3 | 38.5 | 47.1 |
| APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE | $229.42 | $242.44 | $224.24 | $6.32 | $6.38 | $6.11 | 36.3 | 38.0 | 36.7 |
| MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT | $242.52 | $266.35 | $242.36 | $7.05 | $7.16 | $6.64 | 34.4 | 37.2 | 36.5 |
| WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND | $221.03 | $232.32 | $211.12 | $5.99 | $6.05 | $5.80 | 36.9 | 38.4 | 36.4 |
| PAPER & ALLIED | $554.17 | $548.63 | $533.41 | $13.07 | $12.97 | $12.67 | 42.4 | 42.3 | 42.1 |
| PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD | $673.18 | $646.76 | $672.62 | $15.99 | $15.93 | $15.57 | 42.1 | 40.6 | 43.2 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | $417.76 | $420.75 | $414.18 | $11.20 | $11.22 | $11.41 | 37.3 | 37.5 | 36.3 |
| NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC | $375.33 | $372.89 | $373.32 | $11.84 | $11.99 | $11.63 | 31.7 | 31.1 | 32.1 |
| CHEMICALS & ALLIED | $573.09 | $581.72 | $574.56 | $13.91 | $13.95 | $13.68 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 42.0 |
| PLASTICS MATERIALS | $599.80 | $603.28 | $602.52 | $14.81 | $14.75 | $14.38 | 40.5 | 40.9 | 41.9 |

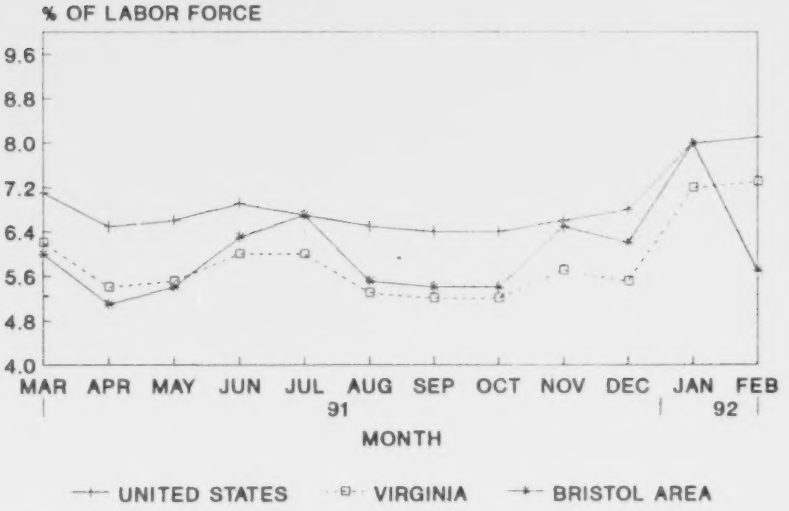
# MONTHLY ANALYSIS

# METROPOLITAN AREA LABOR MARKETS

## BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA - FEBRUARY 1992 HIGHLIGHTS

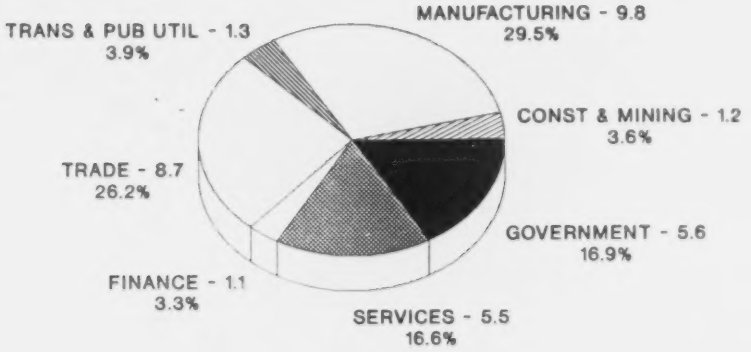
- Total nonagricultural employment increased 500 in February to 33,800--a level that was 1,000 or 3.0 percent above February 1991. Bristol had the best over-the-year gain of the state's eight metro areas.
- Goods-producing employment added 400 jobs because of hires in the machinery, apparel, and other nondurable portions of manufacturing (+400).
- Service-producing employment was up 100 with a gain in services (+200) and a loss (-100) in government.
- The average weekly production wage was $370.46 in February, $12.19 above January, and $8.23 ahead of February 1991.
- The average hourly production pay rate was $8.97, $.08 higher than January, and $.07 more than last February.
- The average production workweek at 41.3 hours was 1.0 hour longer than January and was 0.6 hour greater than last year.
- The Bristol area jobless rate at 7.9 percent in February was down 0.1 percent from January.

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
### NATION, STATE, & BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA

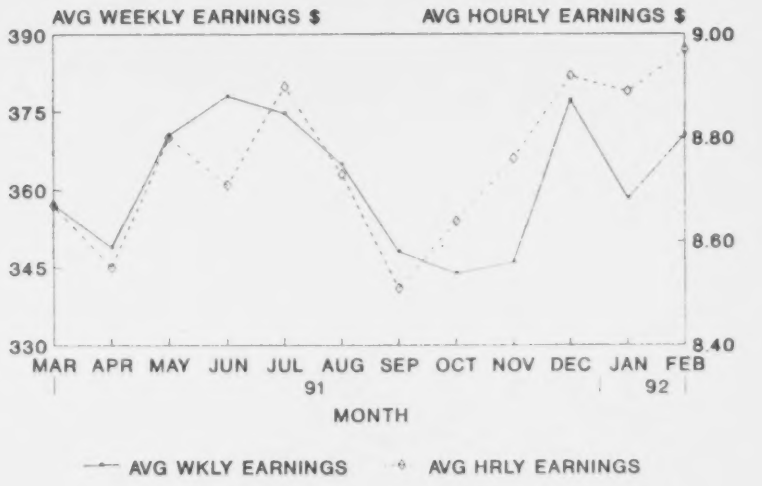



## EMPLOYMENT IN BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA
(In Thousands)

1991



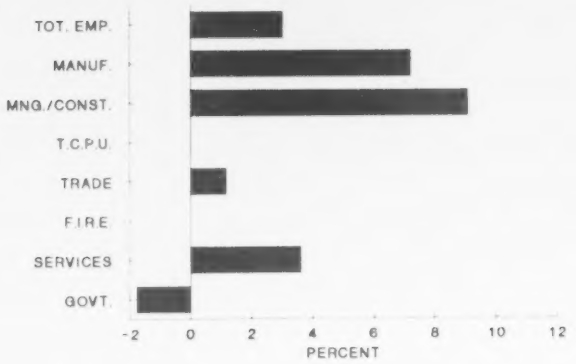

## EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



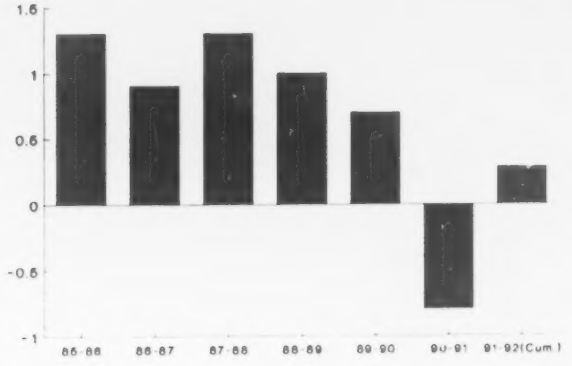
# BRISTOL AREA
## EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
## BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1982-1991
PERCENT CHANGE 1991-1992
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1985-1992
(In Thousands)

| Year | Total | Manufacturing | Mining/Construction | Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | Services | Government |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 26.8 | 9.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 5.0 |
| 1983 | 26.9 | 8.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 6.6 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 5.0 |
| 1984 | 28.0 | 9.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 6.7 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 5.0 |
| 1985 | 28.8 | 9.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 7.5 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 4.9 |
| 1986 | 30.1 | 9.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 7.8 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 5.1 |
| 1987 | 31.0 | 10.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 7.8 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| 1988 | 32.3 | 10.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 8.1 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| 1989 | 33.3 | 10.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 8.6 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| 1990 | 34.3 | 10.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 8.8 | 1.2 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| 1991 | 33.2 | 9.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 8.7 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 5.6 |

BRISTOL MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
FEBRUARY 1991 VS FEBRUARY 1992




BRISTOL MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA:— BRISTOL AREA

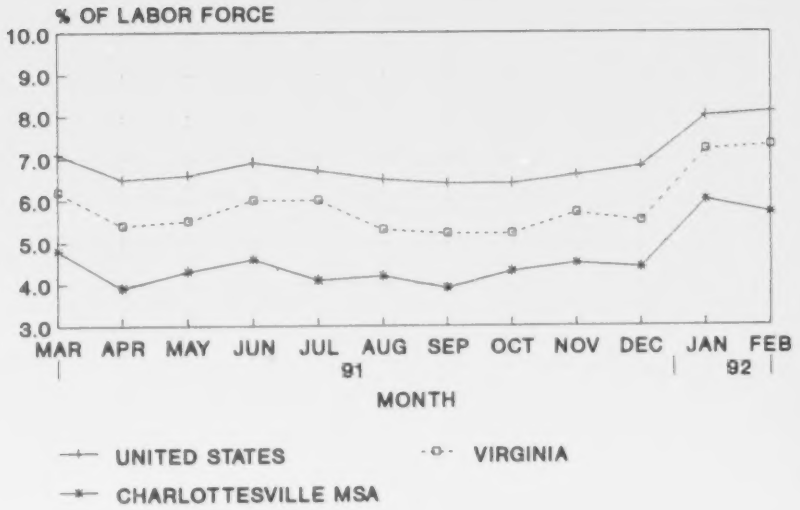
| INDUSTRY GROUP | FEB91 | MAR91 | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 32.8 | 32.9 | 33.1 | 33.2 | 33.2 | 32.5 | 32.9 | 33.4 | 33.6 | 33.7 | 34.1 | 33.3 | 33.8 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 10.8 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.6 |
| CONSTRUCTION & MINING | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| MANUFACTURING | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.4 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.0 |
| FABRICATED METAL | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| MACH & ELECTRIC EQUIP | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| OTHER DURABLE GOODS | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| SERVICE PRODUCING | 22.0 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 21.4 | 21.8 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 22.1 | 22.2 |
| TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| TRADE | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST. | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| SERVICES | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| TOTAL STATE & LOCAL | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT. | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVT. | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 |

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS, PRIMARY METAL; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

## CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA - FEBRUARY 1992 HIGHLIGHTS

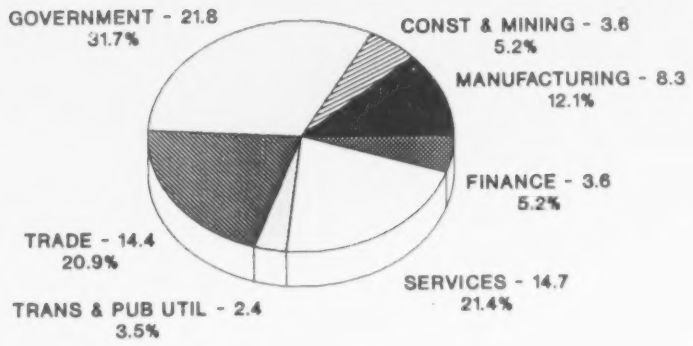
- Total nonagricultural employment increased 700 to 69,300 in February--a level that was 300 or 0.4 percent above February 1991.
- Goods-producing employment was unchanged at 11,300.
- Service-producing employment increased 700 with gains of 500 in government (The University was staffing up for the spring semester), 100 in trade, and 100 in finance.
- Production workers earned an average weekly wage of $362.07 in February, $9.40 less than in January, but $13.58 more than in February 1991.
- The average hourly factory pay rate was $9.38, $.07 more than in January, and $.49 greater than last February.
- The production workweek at an average 38.6 hours was down 1.3 hours from January and was 0.6 hour from last year.
- The Charlottesville area unemployment rate at 5.7 percent fell 0.3 percent in February.

### UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
### NATION, STATE, & CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

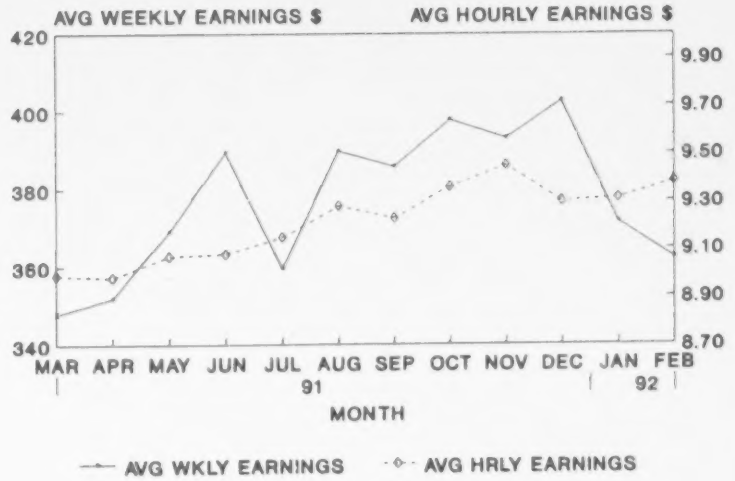



### EMPLOYMENT IN CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA
(In Thousands)

1991




### EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
### PRODUCTION WORKERS

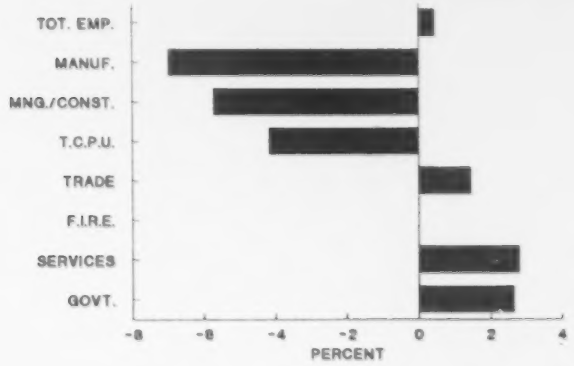


## CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA
## EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
## BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

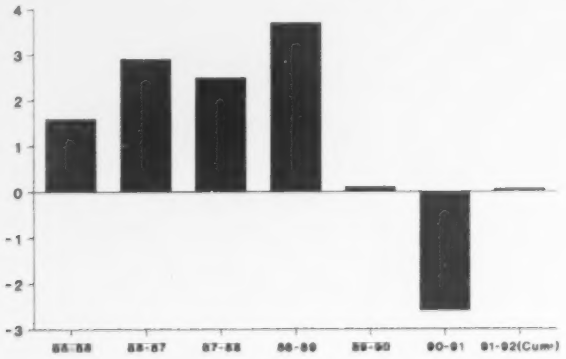
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1982-1991
PERCENT CHANGE 1991-1992
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1985-1992
(In Thousands)

| Year | Total | Manufacturing | Mining/Construction | Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | Services | Government |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 54.9 | 9.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 9.7 | 2.6 | 8.6 | 20.6 |
| 1983 | 57.2 | 10.1 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 10.1 | 2.8 | 9.2 | 20.4 |
| 1984 | 60.1 | 10.2 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 11.0 | 3.0 | 9.9 | 21.0 |
| 1985 | 60.7 | 9.3 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 11.4 | 3.0 | 10.2 | 21.3 |
| 1986 | 62.3 | 8.6 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 12.2 | 3.1 | 10.9 | 22.0 |
| 1987 | 65.2 | 8.7 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 13.0 | 3.4 | 11.9 | 22.2 |
| 1988 | 67.7 | 8.9 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 13.5 | 3.8 | 12.7 | 22.3 |
| 1989 | 71.4 | 9.2 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 14.5 | 4.2 | 13.6 | 23.1 |
| 1990 | 72.4 | 9.0 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 15.1 | 3.8 | 14.3 | 23.4 |
| 1991 | 68.9 | 8.3 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 14.4 | 3.6 | 14.7 | 21.8 |

### CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT FEBRUARY 1991 VS FEBRUARY 1992




### CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

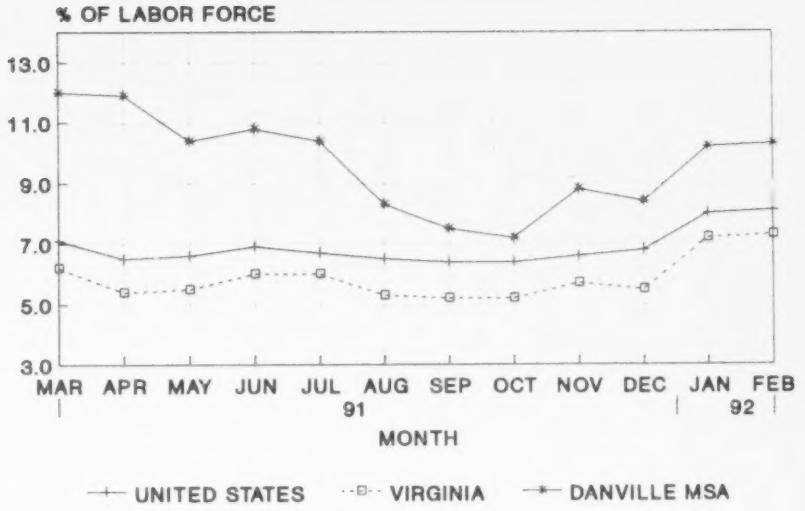
| INDUSTRY GROUP | FEB91 | MAR91 | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 69.0 | 67.9 | 70.0 | 68.0 | 68.3 | 67.0 | 66.8 | 69.7 | 70.5 | 70.7 | 70.5 | 68.6 | 69.3 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 12.1 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.3 |
| CONSTRUCTION & MINING | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| MANUFACTURING | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| OTHER DURABLE GOODS | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PROD. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| SERVICE PRODUCING | 56.9 | 56.2 | 58.0 | 56.1 | 56.3 | 55.1 | 54.8 | 57.7 | 58.7 | 59.1 | 58.9 | 57.3 | 58.0 |
| TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| TRADE | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 14.2 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 12.4 |
| FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST. | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| SERVICES | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 14.7 |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 22.7 | 21.8 | 23.0 | 21.0 | 20.6 | 19.9 | 19.5 | 22.3 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 22.8 | 23.3 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| TOTAL STATE & LOCAL | 21.4 | 20.5 | 21.7 | 19.7 | 19.3 | 18.6 | 18.1 | 20.9 | 21.6 | 21.8 | 21.6 | 21.4 | 21.9 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT. | 15.7 | 14.8 | 15.9 | 14.0 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 16.1 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVT. | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 |

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS;PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

## DANVILLE MSA - FEBRUARY 1992 HIGHLIGHTS

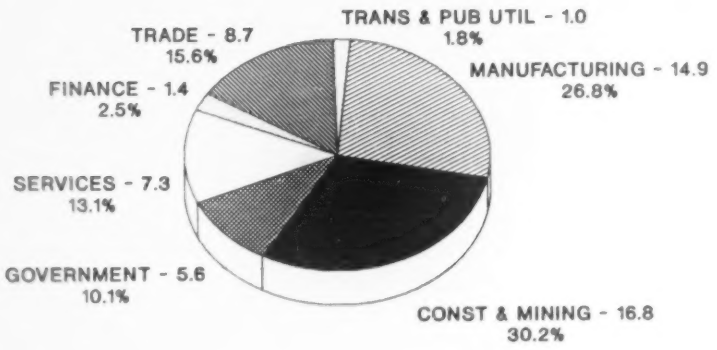
- Total nonagricultural employment at 40,800 in February was 200 below January and was unchanged from February 1991.
- Goods-producing employment decreased 200 with a loss in the nondurable goods portion of manufacturing (-300), outweighing a 100 gain in construction/mining.
- Service-producing employment and its sub-categories all reported no change in February.
- The average weekly production wage of $421.34 in February was $2.34 above January and was $18 higher than February 1991.
- The average hourly factory pay rate at $10.08 was $.08 more than January and was $.17 greater than last February.
- The production workweek averaged 41.8 hours, 0.1 hour less than January, but 1.1 hours longer than last year.
- The Danville area unemployment rate at 10.2 percent in February was down 0.1 percent from January.

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
### NATION, STATE, & DANVILLE MSA

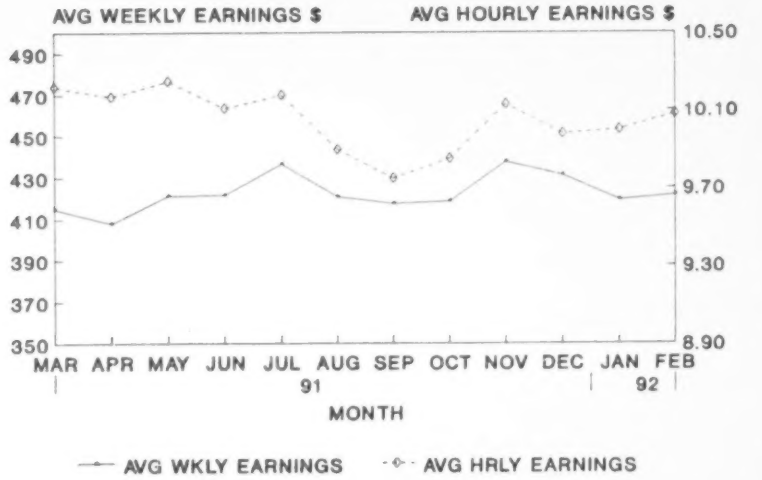



## EMPLOYMENT IN DANVILLE MSA
(In Thousands)

1991



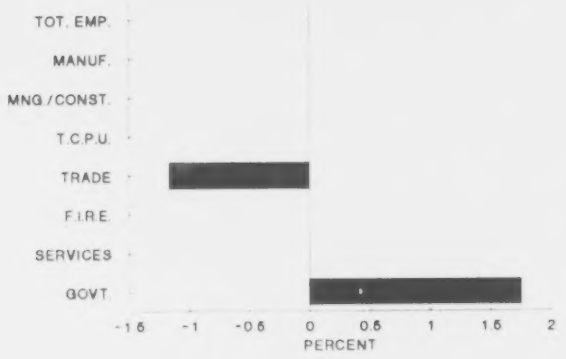

## EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



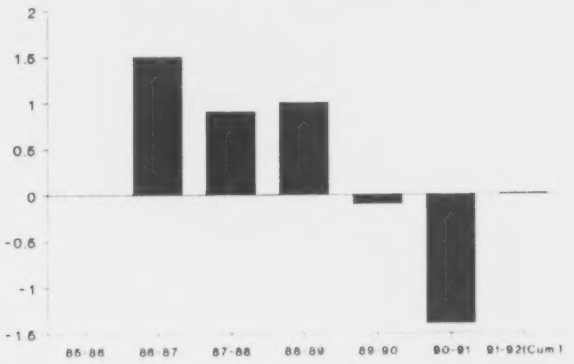
## DANVILLE MSA
## EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
## BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
### ANNUAL AVERAGES 1982-1991
### PERCENT CHANGE 1991-1992
### NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1985-1992
### (In Thousands)

| Year | Total | Manufacturing | Mining/Construction | Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | Services | Government |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 38.8 | 18.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 7.1 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| 1983 | 39.2 | 18.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 7.2 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| 1984 | 39.7 | 18.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 7.8 | 1.0 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| 1985 | 38.9 | 16.9 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 8.2 | 1.1 | 5.3 | 5.0 |
| 1986 | 38.9 | 16.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 8.1 | 1.2 | 5.8 | 4.9 |
| 1987 | 40.4 | 17.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 8.5 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 5.1 |
| 1988 | 41.3 | 16.6 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 1.3 | 6.3 | 5.1 |
| 1989 | 42.3 | 17.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 5.3 |
| 1990 | 42.0 | 16.2 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 8.7 | 1.4 | 7.0 | 5.6 |
| 1991 | 40.8 | 14.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 8.7 | 1.4 | 7.3 | 5.6 |

DANVILLE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
FEBRUARY 1991 VS FEBRUARY 1992




DANVILLE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

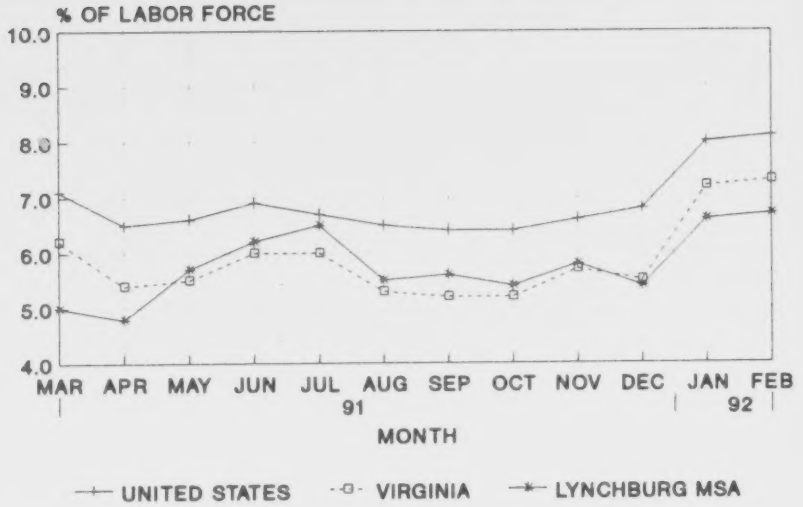
AREA: DANVILLE MSA

| INDUSTRY GROUP | FEB91 | MAR91 | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 40.8 | 40.1 | 39.9 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 39.6 | 40.8 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 41.0 | 41.6 | 41.0 | 40.8 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 16.9 | 16.1 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 16.9 |
| CONSTRUCTION & MINING | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| MANUFACTURING | 15.1 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 15.1 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 12.0 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.1 |
| SERVICE PRODUCING | 23.9 | 24.0 | 24.2 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 23.1 | 23.2 | 24.0 | 24.1 | 24.2 | 24.5 | 23.9 | 23.9 |
| TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| TRADE | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| FINANCE,INS ,REAL EST. | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| SERVICES | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL STATE & LOCAL | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVT. | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 |

## LYNCHBURG MSA - FEBRUARY 1992 HIGHLIGHTS

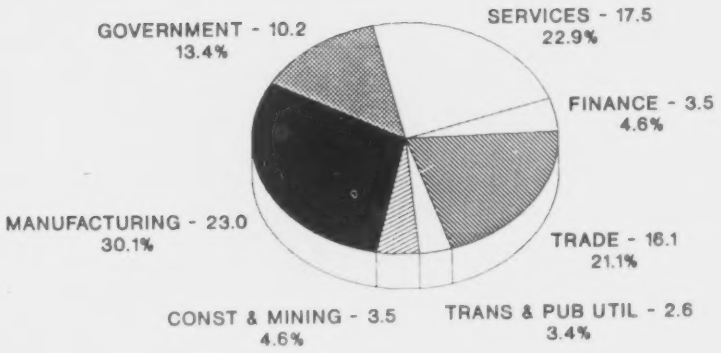
- Total nonagricultural employment increased 100 to 75,400 in February--a level that was 1,000 or 1.3 percent below February 1991.
- Goods-producing employment was down 200 with losses of 100 each in the other durable and nondurable portions of manufacturing (-200).
- Service-producing employment increased 300 with gains in services (+200) and trade (+100).
- The average weekly production wage of $398.27 in February was $.11 above January and was $11.56 greater than the February 1991 level.
- The average hourly factory wage rate of $10.16 was $.08 above January and was $.37 more than last February.
- The average production workweek at 39.2 hours was 0.3 hour shorter than both last month and last year.
- The Lynchburg area unemployment rate at 6.7 percent in February was 0.1 percent higher than January.

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
### NATION, STATE, & LYNCHBURG MSA

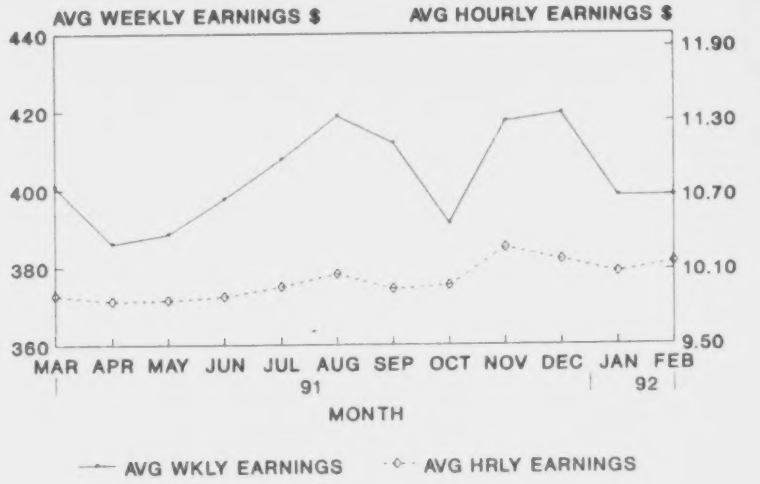



## EMPLOYMENT IN LYNCHBURG MSA
(In Thousands)

1991




## EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS

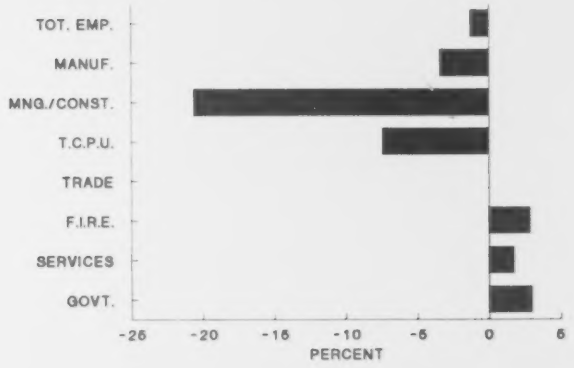


## LYNCHBURG MSA
## EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
## BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

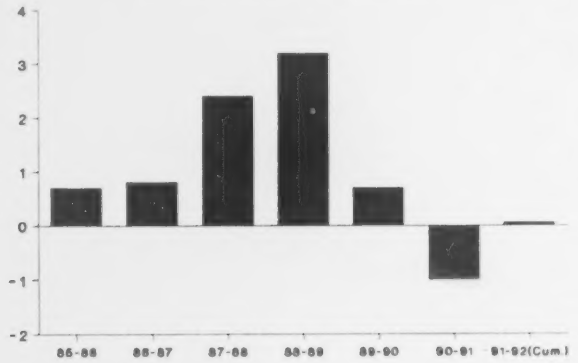
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1982-1991
PERCENT CHANGE 1991-1992
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1985-1992
(In Thousands)

| Year | Total | Manufacturing | Mining/Construction | Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | Services | Government |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 66.1 | 25.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 11.6 | 3.1 | 12.0 | 9.2 |
| 1983 | 66.0 | 25.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 11.9 | 3.1 | 12.0 | 8.7 |
| 1984 | 68.9 | 26.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 12.6 | 3.2 | 12.4 | 9.0 |
| 1985 | 69.7 | 25.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 13.3 | 3.4 | 13.1 | 9.3 |
| 1986 | 70.4 | 24.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 13.5 | 3.3 | 13.9 | 9.5 |
| 1987 | 71.2 | 23.8 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 14.6 | 3.7 | 13.4 | 9.3 |
| 1988 | 73.6 | 23.4 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 16.4 | 3.8 | 14.4 | 9.3 |
| 1989 | 76.8 | 23.9 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 17.1 | 3.6 | 16.1 | 9.5 |
| 1990 | 77.4 | 23.7 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 16.7 | 3.4 | 17.0 | 9.9 |
| 1991 | 76.5 | 23.0 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 16.1 | 3.5 | 17.5 | 10.2 |

LYNCHBURG MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
FEBRUARY 1991 VS FEBRUARY 1992




LYNCHBURG MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: LYNCHBURG MSA

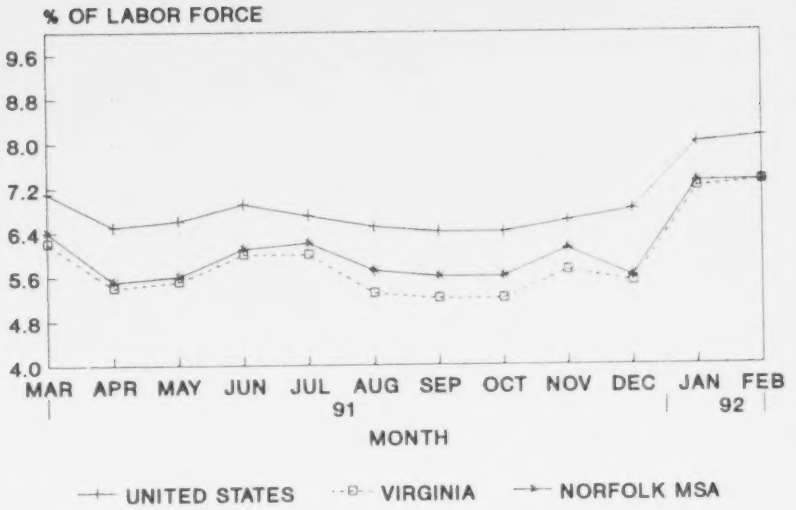
| INDUSTRY GROUP | FEB91 | MAR91 | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 76.4 | 76.6 | 76.9 | 77.0 | 77.1 | 75.9 | 75.8 | 76.5 | 76.7 | 76.3 | 75.8 | 75.3 | 75.4 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 26.7 | 26.6 | 26.5 | 26.6 | 26.9 | 26.7 | 26.5 | 26.3 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 25.6 | 25.4 | 25.2 |
| CONSTRUCTION & MINING | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| MANUFACTURING | 23.3 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 22.5 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.8 |
| LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| PRIM, FABR METAL PROD | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| OTHER DURABLE GOODS | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.7 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PROD. | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| TEXTILE MILL, APPAREL | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| PAPER,PRINTING,PUBL | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| SERVICE PRODUCING | 49.7 | 50.0 | 50.4 | 50.4 | 50.2 | 49.2 | 49.3 | 50.2 | 50.5 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 49.9 | 50.2 |
| TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| TRADE | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 16.0 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 13.3 |
| FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST. | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| SERVICES | 17.4 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 17.7 |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.4 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| TOTAL STATE & LOCAL | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.9 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT. | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVT. | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 |

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

## NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA - FEBRUARY 1992 HIGHLIGHTS

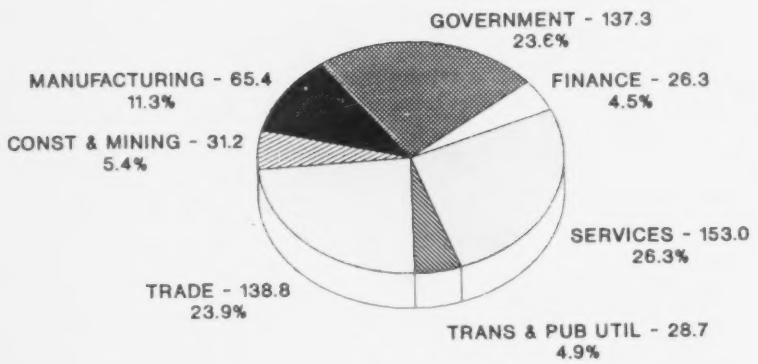
- Total nonagricultural employment increased 200 to 571,500 in February--a level that was 5,900 or 1.0 percent above February 1991.
- Goods-producing employment increased 500 with all of the gain in manufacturing.
- Durable goods employment increased 600 with an increase in transportation equipment as auto assemblers returning from furlough more than offset shipbuilding cutbacks. A loss in electronics offset a gain in metals.
- Nondurable goods employment was down 100 with seasonal losses in foods and other nondurables slightly outweighed a gain in chemicals.
- Service-producing employment fell 300 with losses in trade (-2,300) and finance (-100). Partially offsetting the above were gains in government (+1,500), transportation (+400), and services (+200).
- The Hampton Roads area unemployment rate remained unchanged in February at 7.3 percent.

### UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
### NATION, STATE, & NORFOLK MSA

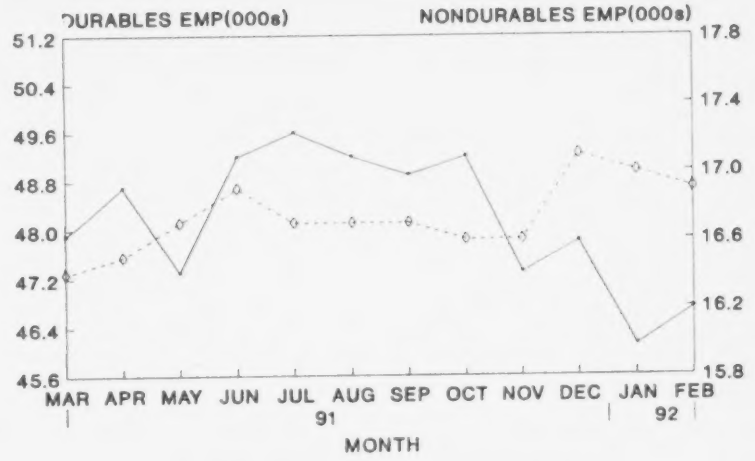



### EMPLOYMENT IN NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA
(In Thousands)

1991




### DURABLES AND NONDURABLES EMPLOYMENT

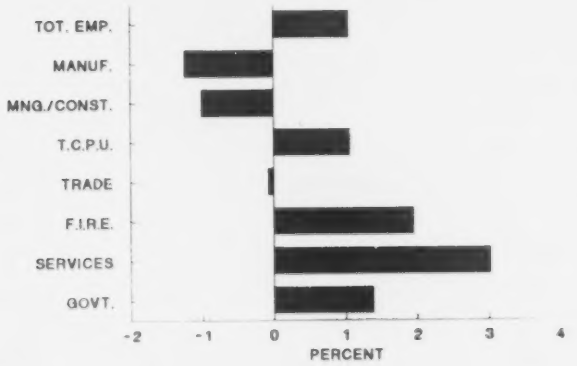


## NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA
## EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
## BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

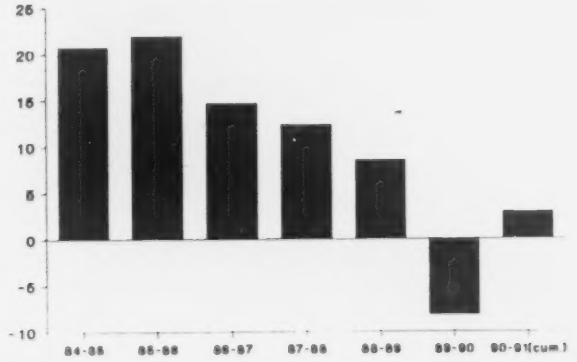
**ANNUAL AVERAGES 1982-1991**
**PERCENT CHANGE 1991-1992**
**NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1985-1992**
**(In Thousands)**

| Year | Total | Manufacturing | Mining/Construction | Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | Services | Government |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 441.0 | 62.9 | 22.5 | 24.7 | 101.4 | 19.6 | 92.8 | 117.2 |
| 1983 | 458.7 | 64.3 | 26.0 | 24.4 | 106.8 | 20.1 | 98.1 | 118.9 |
| 1984 | 484.5 | 67.3 | 30.5 | 25.1 | 115.7 | 21.3 | 104.5 | 120.1 |
| 1985 | 510.8 | 68.1 | 33.9 | 25.2 | 124.3 | 22.8 | 115.1 | 122.3 |
| 1986 | 531.5 | 68.8 | 37.8 | 25.8 | 130.0 | 24.4 | 120.0 | 124.8 |
| 1987 | 553.4 | 67.6 | 39.5 | 26.2 | 136.2 | 26.8 | 129.7 | 127.4 |
| 1988 | 568.0 | 68.0 | 38.1 | 26.7 | 140.0 | 26.8 | 138.2 | 130.3 |
| 1989 | 580.3 | 68.0 | 36.8 | 26.8 | 143.4 | 26.4 | 245.6 | 133.3 |
| 1990 | 586.5 | 66.4 | 35.2 | 27.7 | 142.9 | 26.9 | 150.6 | 136.8 |
| 1991 | 580.6 | 65.4 | 31.2 | 28.7 | 138.8 | 26.3 | 153.0 | 137.3 |

### NORFOLK MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
### FEBRUARY 1991 VS FEBRUARY 1992




### NORFOLK MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
### IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

| INDUSTRY GROUP | FEB91 | MAR91 | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 565.6 | 571.0 | 574.2 | 581.4 | 590.5 | 586.3 | 584.8 | 586.2 | 586.9 | 585.6 | 585.9 | 571.3 | 571.5 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 94.2 | 94.7 | 96.5 | 95.6 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 92.6 | 93.1 |
| CONSTRUCTION & MINING | 29.8 | 30.4 | 31.0 | 31.6 | 32.2 | 32.1 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 31.6 | 31.3 | 30.9 | 29.5 | 29.5 |
| MANUFACTURING | 64.4 | 64.3 | 65.5 | 64.0 | 66.1 | 66.8 | 66.6 | 66.4 | 66.3 | 64.5 | 64.9 | 63.1 | 63.6 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 47.8 | 47.7 | 48.6 | 47.1 | 49.0 | 49.6 | 49.1 | 48.9 | 48.9 | 47.2 | 47.8 | 46.1 | 46.7 |
| LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| PRIM, FABR METAL PROD | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| TRANSPORTATION EQUIP | 34.0 | 34.0 | 35.0 | 33.4 | 35.2 | 35.6 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 35.5 | 34.0 | 34.7 | 33.1 | 33.7 |
| OTHER DURABLE GOODS | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 16.9 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PROD | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| CHEMICALS & ALLIED | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| SERVICE PRODUCING | 471.4 | 476.3 | 477.7 | 485.8 | 492.2 | 487.4 | 486.2 | 488.3 | 489.0 | 489.8 | 490.1 | 478.7 | 478.4 |
| TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS | 28.4 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 28.8 | 28.8 | 28.7 | 28.8 | 28.7 | 28.9 | 29.2 | 29.6 | 28.3 | 28.7 |
| RAILROAD TRANSPORT | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 6.0 |
| TRADE | 133.3 | 134.4 | 135.3 | 138.6 | 140.5 | 141.3 | 140.9 | 139.7 | 140.3 | 142.6 | 142.3 | 135.5 | 133.2 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 22.8 | 22.9 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 22.2 | 22.2 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 110.5 | 111.5 | 112.5 | 115.8 | 117.5 | 118.2 | 117.9 | 116.8 | 117.4 | 119.6 | 119.4 | 113.3 | 111.0 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE | 12.3 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 11.9 | 11.1 |
| FOOD STORES | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 18.4 | 18.3 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.1 |
| EATING & DRINKING | 37.4 | 38.1 | 39.9 | 41.7 | 42.6 | 42.8 | 42.2 | 41.6 | 41.1 | 41.5 | 40.8 | 38.5 | 38.4 |
| FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST. | 25.7 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 26.1 | 26.8 | 27.0 | 27.1 | 26.7 | 26.5 | 26.2 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.2 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTNS | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.2 |
| INSURANCE | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 |

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

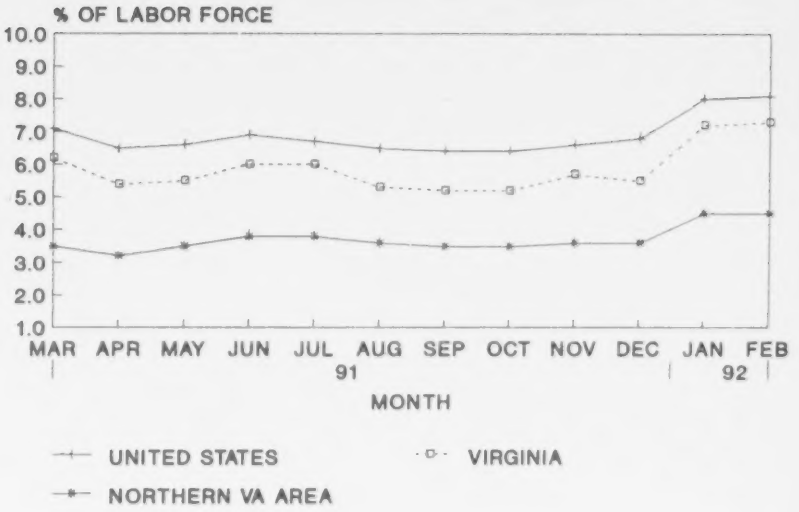
| INDUSTRY GROUP | FEB91 | MAR91 | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| SERVICES | 145.9 | 149.9 | 151.8 | 154.8 | 158.2 | 157.1 | 156.8 | 156.0 | 154.3 | 152.1 | 152.2 | 150.1 | 150.3 |
| HOTELS & OTHR LODGING | 9.9 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES | 26.3 | 26.7 | 26.5 | 27.2 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 27.1 | 26.8 | 26.9 | 26.7 | 26.4 |
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 138.1 | 138.2 | 136.9 | 137.5 | 137.9 | 133.3 | 132.6 | 137.2 | 139.0 | 139.7 | 139.7 | 138.5 | 140.0 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 54.9 | 54.8 | 54.8 | 55.0 | 55.3 | 55.7 | 55.4 | 55.5 | 55.2 | 55.3 | 55.3 | 55.2 | 55.3 |
| TOTAL STATE & LOCAL | 83.2 | 83.4 | 82.1 | 82.5 | 82.6 | 77.6 | 77.2 | 81.7 | 83.8 | 84.4 | 84.4 | 83.3 | 84.7 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT. | 20.3 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 19.7 | 19.3 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 19.7 | 19.0 | 19.8 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVT. | 62.9 | 63.4 | 62.2 | 62.8 | 63.3 | 60.8 | 60.7 | 62.1 | 64.0 | 64.6 | 64.7 | 64.3 | 64.9 |

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

## NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA - FEBRUARY 1992 HIGHLIGHTS

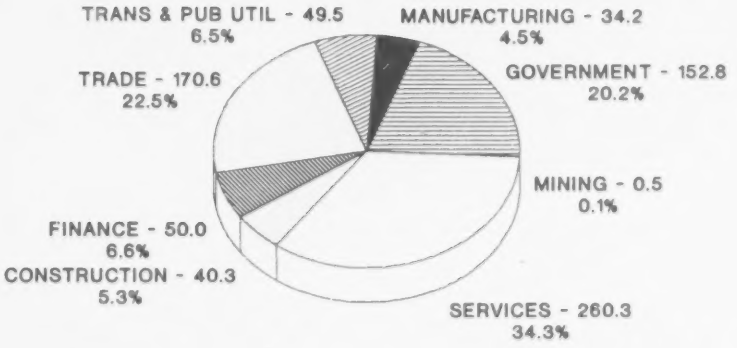
- Total nonagricultural employment declined 3,700 to 743,300 in February--6,000 or 0.8 percent below February 1991.
- Goods-producing employment was down 1,200 with losses of 1,000 in construction and 200 in the electronics portion of manufacturing.
- Service-producing employment was down 2,500 with losses in trade (-2,800), transportation (-500), and finance (-400); and gains in services (+1,000) and government (+200).
- The average production worker weekly wage was $475.78 in February, $2.02 below January, but $24.58 above February 1991.
- The average hourly factory pay rate was $12.39 in February, up $.17 for January and up $.64 from last February.
- The workweek in manufacturing averaged 38.4 hours, 0.7 hour shorter than January and unchanged from last year.
- The February Northern Virginia unemployment rate was unchanged from January at 4.5 percent.

### UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
### NATION, STATE, & NORTHERN VA AREA

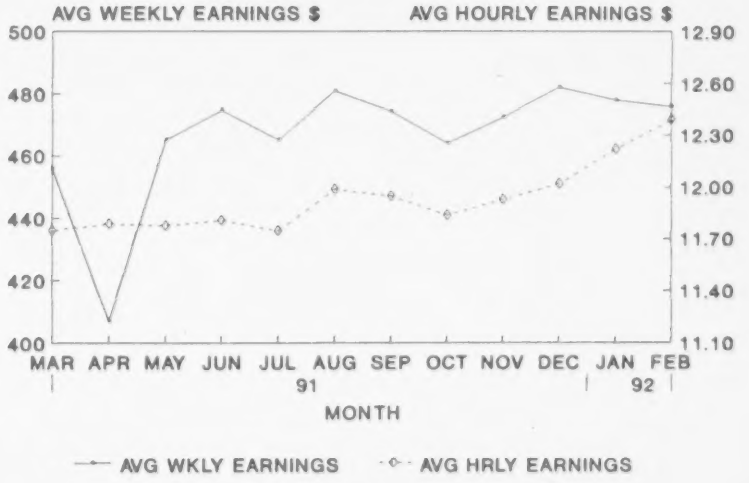



### EMPLOYMENT IN NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA
(In Thousands)

1991




### EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS

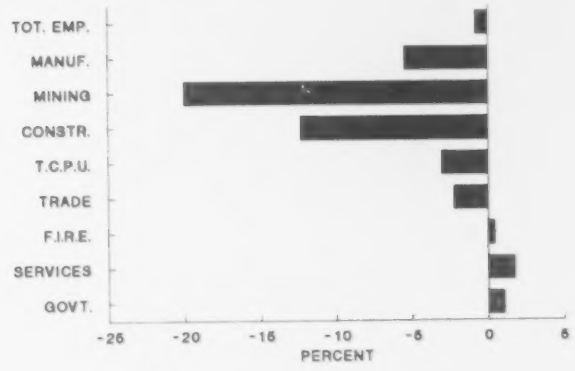


# NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA
# EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
# BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

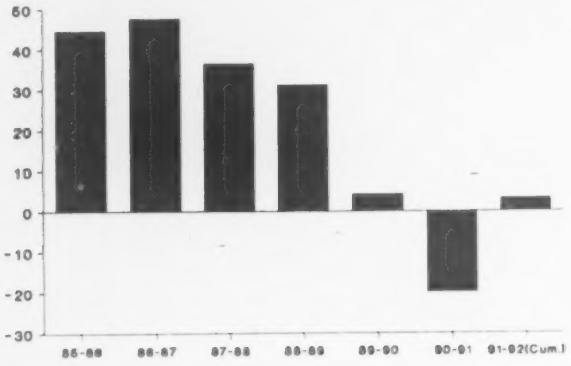
**ANNUAL AVERAGES 1982-1991**
**PERCENT CHANGE 1991-1992**
**NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1985-1992**
**(In Thousands)**

| Year | Total | Manufacturing | Mining | Construction | Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | Services | Government |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 486.5 | 22.5 | 0.5 | 24.4 | 34.2 | 112.8 | 29.4 | 138.5 | 124.2 |
| 1983 | 516.0 | 25.1 | 0.5 | 29.1 | 35.1 | 119.7 | 30.9 | 150.0 | 125.6 |
| 1984 | 567.2 | 28.6 | 0.5 | 36.2 | 39.2 | 130.3 | 34.5 | 166.7 | 131.2 |
| 1985 | 614.2 | 31.8 | 0.6 | 42.5 | 42.4 | 141.7 | 36.5 | 184.1 | 139.6 |
| 1986 | 658.8 | 34.6 | 0.5 | 48.0 | 45.7 | 153.5 | 40.5 | 200.0 | 136.1 |
| 1987 | 706.3 | 35.5 | 0.5 | 53.0 | 48.9 | 159.6 | 46.1 | 223.6 | 139.1 |
| 1988 | 742.7 | 35.7 | 0.5 | 58.9 | 51.7 | 166.2 | 49.3 | 240.1 | 140.3 |
| 1989 | 773.8 | 35.3 | 0.6 | 62.9 | 52.4 | 174.2 | 50.9 | 253.0 | 144.6 |
| 1990 | 776.1 | 35.2 | 0.6 | 53.7 | 51.3 | 174.9 | 50.7 | 261.3 | 148.4 |
| 1991 | 758.0 | 34.2 | 0.5 | 40.3 | 49.5 | 170.6 | 50.0 | 260.3 | 152.8 |

NORTHERN VA. CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
FEBRUARY 1991 VS FEBRUARY 1992




NORTHERN VA. AREA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA

| INDUSTRY GROUP | FEB91 | MAR91 | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 749.3 | 752.3 | 752.1 | 759.7 | 767.7 | 761.9 | 757.1 | 758.1 | 759.4 | 761.9 | 764.0 | 747.0 | 743.3 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 74.9 | 74.8 | 74.3 | 75.4 | 76.1 | 76.0 | 75.8 | 75.3 | 74.6 | 73.7 | 72.2 | 69.2 | 68.0 |
| MINING | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.4 | 40.2 | 41.0 | 41.1 | 41.3 | 41.1 | 40.5 | 39.7 | 38.5 | 35.8 | 34.8 |
| MANUFACTURING | 34.7 | 34.6 | 34.4 | 34.7 | 34.6 | 34.4 | 34.0 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 33.6 | 33.3 | 33.0 | 32.8 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 21.4 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.1 |
| FABRICATED METAL | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.6 |
| INSTRUMENTS & RELATED | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| OTHER DURABLE GOODS | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| SERVICE PRODUCING | 674.4 | 677.5 | 677.8 | 684.3 | 691.6 | 685.9 | 681.3 | 682.8 | 684.8 | 688.2 | 691.8 | 677.8 | 675.3 |
| TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS | 49.2 | 49.2 | 49.2 | 49.6 | 50.2 | 50.5 | 49.7 | 49.2 | 48.8 | 48.8 | 48.9 | 48.2 | 47.7 |
| ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| TRADE | 167.9 | 167.9 | 167.3 | 169.8 | 171.4 | 170.9 | 171.1 | 170.0 | 170.3 | 173.4 | 175.5 | 166.9 | 164.1 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 34.9 | 35.0 | 34.7 | 34.6 | 34.7 | 34.6 | 34.5 | 34.2 | 33.9 | 33.8 | 33.7 | 33.1 | 32.9 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 133.0 | 132.9 | 132.6 | 135.2 | 136.7 | 136.3 | 136.6 | 135.8 | 136.4 | 139.6 | 141.8 | 133.8 | 131.2 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE | 16.2 | 16.0 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 16.1 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 15.0 |
| APPAREL & ACCESSORY | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 10.3 |
| FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST. | 49.7 | 50.0 | 49.7 | 50.0 | 50.5 | 50.4 | 50.3 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 49.8 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 49.9 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTNS | 16.1 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 15.4 |
| SERVICES | 254.9 | 257.4 | 258.3 | 260.6 | 264.8 | 263.1 | 262.7 | 261.9 | 262.2 | 262.1 | 261.3 | 258.3 | 259.3 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES | 76.0 | 77.0 | 75.8 | 76.6 | 77.8 | 77.5 | 77.5 | 77.5 | 77.7 | 77.1 | 77.0 | 75.5 | 75.4 |
| HEALTH SERVICES | 36.9 | 37.0 | 37.8 | 38.3 | 38.6 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 39.2 | 39.4 |
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 8.0 |

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA

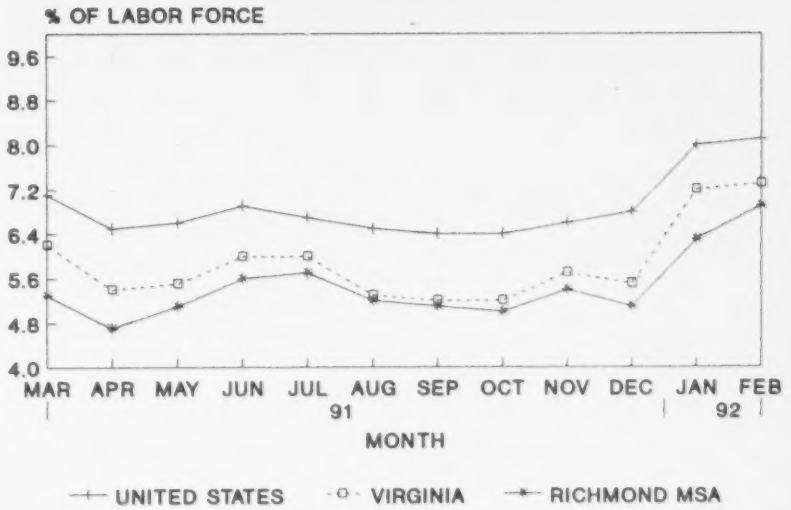
| INDUSTRY GROUP | FEB91 | MAR91 | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 152.7 | 153.0 | 153.3 | 154.3 | 154.7 | 151.0 | 147.5 | 151.8 | 153.6 | 154.1 | 155.8 | 154.1 | 154.3 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 71.3 | 71.3 | 72.2 | 73.1 | 73.9 | 74.8 | 73.9 | 73.4 | 73.3 | 73.1 | 73.6 | 73.1 | 72.9 |
| TOTAL STATE & LOCAL | 81.4 | 81.7 | 81.1 | 81.2 | 80.8 | 76.2 | 73.6 | 78.4 | 80.3 | 81.0 | 82.2 | 81.0 | 81.4 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT. | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 11.2 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVT. | 70.7 | 71.0 | 70.4 | 70.4 | 70.6 | 66.6 | 64.1 | 67.7 | 69.4 | 69.9 | 71.0 | 70.5 | 70.2 |

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

## RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA - FEBRUARY 1992 HIGHLIGHTS

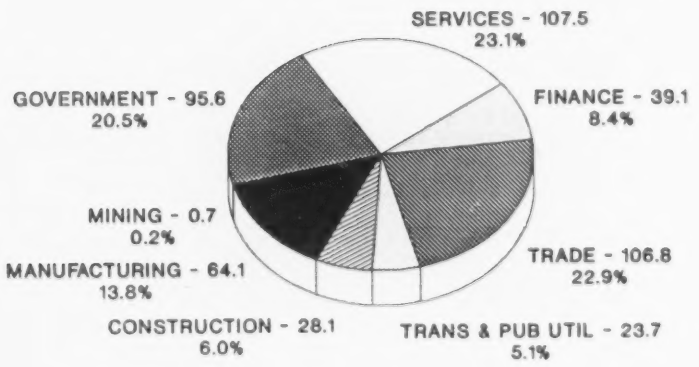
- Nonagricultural employment increased 300 in February to 459,100--a level that was 1,600 or 0.3 percent below the February 1991 level.
- The goods-producing employment total remained unchanged in February with gains in manufacturing (+100) and mining (+100), being offset by a 200 seasonal loss in construction.
- Service-producing employment increased 300 with gains in government (+1,300), services (+800), and finance (+200); and losses in trade (-1,900) and transportation (-100).
- The average weekly production wage of $565.52 in February was $1.94 below January and was $4.98 higher than February 1991.
- The hourly average factory pay rate was $13.66--a level that was $.08 less than January, but $.25 more than last February.
- The production workweek at an average 41.4 hours was 0.1 hour longer than January, but 0.4 hour shorter than last year.
- The Richmond-Petersburg area unemployment rate increased 0.6 percent to 6.9 percent in February because of retail trade and communications layoffs. The 6.9 percent rate was the highest rate recorded since the combined area was designated in 1982.

### UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
### NATION, STATE, & RICHMOND MSA

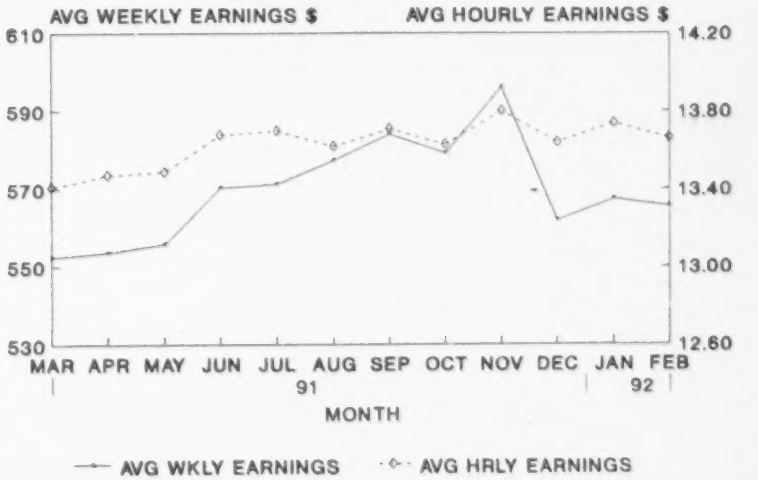



### EMPLOYMENT IN RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
(In Thousands)

1991




### EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS

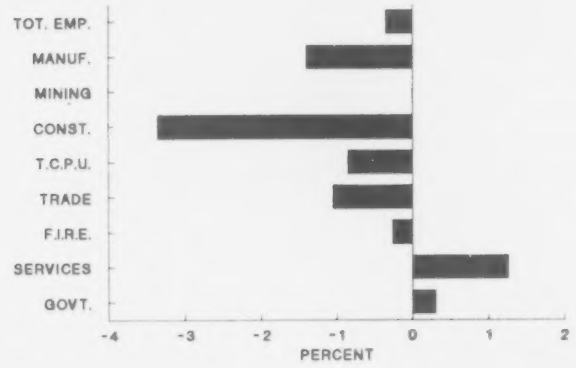


## RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
## EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
## BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

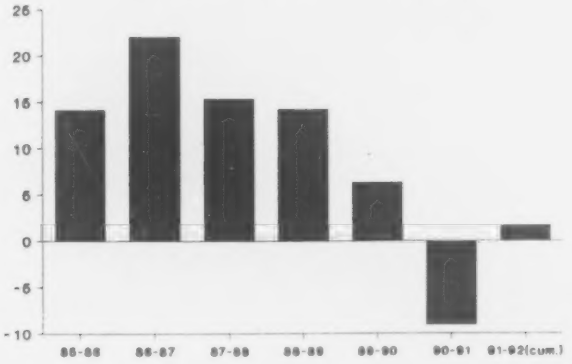
**ANNUAL AVERAGES 1982-1991**
**PERCENT CHANGE 1991-1992**
**NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1985-1992**
**(In Thousands)**

| Year | Total | Manufacturing | Mining | Construction | Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | Services | Government |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 369.5 | 64.2 | 0.3 | 17.7 | 21.2 | 85.7 | 28.2 | 67.3 | 84.9 |
| 1983 | 373.5 | 62.5 | 0.3 | 18.0 | 20.8 | 89.0 | 28.5 | 68.4 | 86.0 |
| 1984 | 385.3 | 63.8 | 0.3 | 20.7 | 21.6 | 92.2 | 29.7 | 72.2 | 84.9 |
| 1985 | 402.8 | 64.0 | 0.3 | 23.4 | 21.8 | 96.9 | 31.6 | 78.3 | 86.5 |
| 1986 | 416.9 | 62.4 | 0.4 | 25.9 | 22.0 | 104.4 | 33.7 | 84.1 | 87.1 |
| 1987 | 438.9 | 62.3 | 0.6 | 28.8 | 23.1 | 105.1 | 36.7 | 93.0 | 89.4 |
| 1988 | 454.2 | 63.4 | 0.9 | 30.2 | 23.9 | 109.0 | 38.1 | 97.4 | 91.4 |
| 1989 | 468.4 | 64.7 | 0.8 | 30.8 | 23.8 | 110.8 | 39.1 | 103.6 | 94.8 |
| 1990 | 476.2 | 64.9 | 0.7 | 31.0 | 23.9 | 108.6 | 40.2 | 109.5 | 97.4 |
| 1991 | 465.6 | 64.1 | 0.7 | 28.1 | 23.7 | 106.8 | 39.1 | 107.5 | 95.6 |

### RICHMOND MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
### FEBRUARY 1991 VS FEBRUARY 1992




### RICHMOND MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
### IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

| INDUSTRY GROUP | FEB91 | MAR91 | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 460.7 | 464.4 | 464.0 | 465.9 | 470.5 | 465.0 | 464.3 | 464.7 | 467.0 | 469.6 | 468.6 | 458.8 | 459.1 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 91.8 | 92.3 | 92.1 | 92.7 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 92.8 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 92.4 | 90.0 | 90.0 |
| MINING | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 26.8 | 27.2 | 27.7 | 28.0 | 28.6 | 28.9 | 28.8 | 28.4 | 28.7 | 28.6 | 27.8 | 26.1 | 25.9 |
| MANUFACTURING | 64.3 | 64.4 | 63.7 | 64.0 | 64.4 | 64.1 | 64.1 | 63.7 | 64.1 | 64.2 | 63.9 | 63.3 | 63.4 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 19.8 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.7 | 19.6 |
| LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| OTHER DURABLE GOODS | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 44.5 | 44.2 | 43.7 | 44.0 | 44.1 | 43.9 | 44.1 | 43.7 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 44.1 | 43.6 | 43.8 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PROD. | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| TOBACCO PRODUCTS | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| PAPER & ALLIED | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| CHEMICALS & ALLIED | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.2 |
| OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| SERVICE PRODUCING | 368.9 | 372.1 | 371.9 | 373.2 | 376.8 | 371.3 | 370.7 | 371.9 | 373.5 | 376.1 | 376.2 | 368.8 | 369.1 |
| TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS | 23.5 | 23.6 | 23.5 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 23.9 | 23.4 | 23.3 |
| TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.7 |
| TRADE | 105.3 | 105.7 | 104.8 | 106.0 | 106.3 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.2 | 106.8 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 106.1 | 104.2 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 26.2 | 26.3 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 25.8 | 25.6 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 25.0 | 25.0 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 79.1 | 79.4 | 78.7 | 79.9 | 80.1 | 80.5 | 80.6 | 80.4 | 81.2 | 84.3 | 85.2 | 81.1 | 79.2 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 12.4 | 11.1 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.8 |
| FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST. | 39.0 | 39.2 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 39.2 | 38.9 | 38.9 | 39.0 | 38.7 | 38.9 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTNS | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.3 |
| INSURANCE | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.1 |
| SERVICES | 103.8 | 106.3 | 106.7 | 108.7 | 111.5 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 109.6 | 107.6 | 106.3 | 105.8 | 104.3 | 105.1 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES | 24.3 | 24.4 | 24.8 | 25.9 | 26.4 | 25.8 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 26.3 | 26.5 | 26.2 | 25.0 | 25.2 |
| HEALTH SERVICES | 27.5 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 27.9 | 28.1 | 27.6 | 27.9 | 28.1 | 27.8 | 27.9 |

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

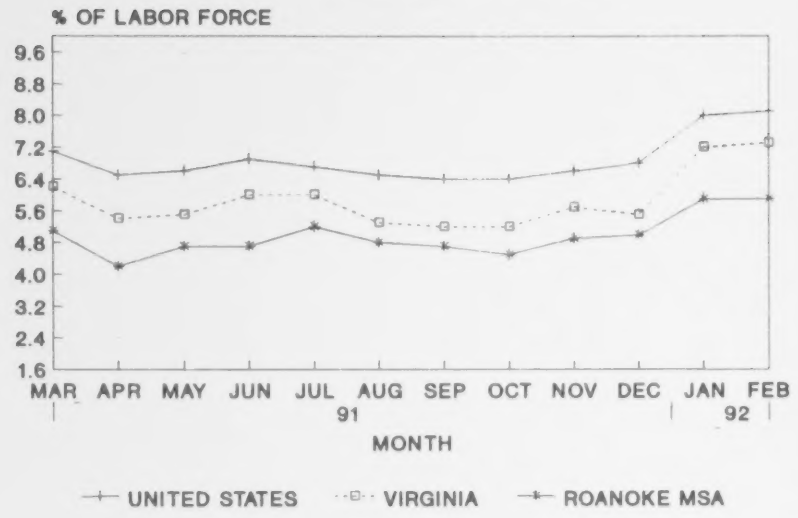
| INDUSTRY GROUP | FEB91 | MAR91 | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.9 | 95.9 | 95.8 | 91.5 | 90.7 | 93.2 | 96.4 | 97.5 | 96.9 | 96.3 | 97.6 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.3 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.6 |
| TOTAL STATE & LOCAL | 80.7 | 80.7 | 81.6 | 79.8 | 79.7 | 75.4 | 74.7 | 77.7 | 80.8 | 81.9 | 81.3 | 80.7 | 82.0 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT. | 41.8 | 41.3 | 42.7 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 41.6 | 42.3 | 42.4 | 41.8 | 41.6 | 42.6 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVT. | 38.9 | 39.4 | 38.9 | 39.0 | 38.8 | 34.8 | 34.4 | 36.1 | 38.5 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.1 | 39.4 |

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

## ROANOKE MSA - FEBRUARY 1992 HIGHLIGHTS

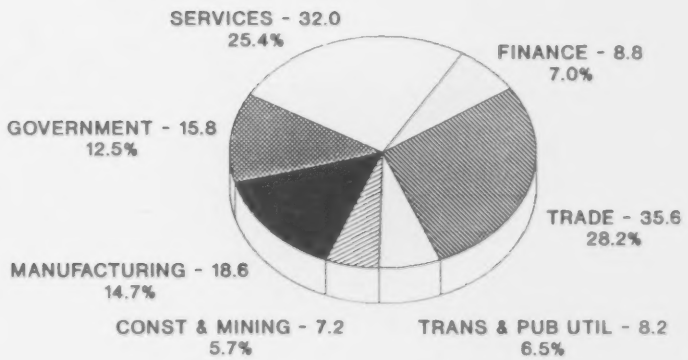
- Nonagricultural employment was down 900 in February to 125,400. The nonfarm employment level was, however, 1,200 or 1.0 percent above February 1991.
- Goods-producing employment was down 100 because of a 100 net loss in manufacturing caused by reductions in machinery and other durables.
- Service-producing employment declined 800 with losses in trade (-900) and transportation (-100), and gains in government (+100) and finance (+100).
- The average weekly production wage of $524.10 in February was $20.32 below January, but was $25.94 above February 1991.
- The average hourly factory pay rate of $12.69 was down $.03 from January, but was up $.42 from last February.
- The average length of the production workweek at 41.3 hours was 1.5 hours shorter than January, but 0.7 hour longer than last year.
- The Roanoke area February unemployment rate at 5.9 percent was unchanged from January.

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
### NATION, STATE, & ROANOKE MSA

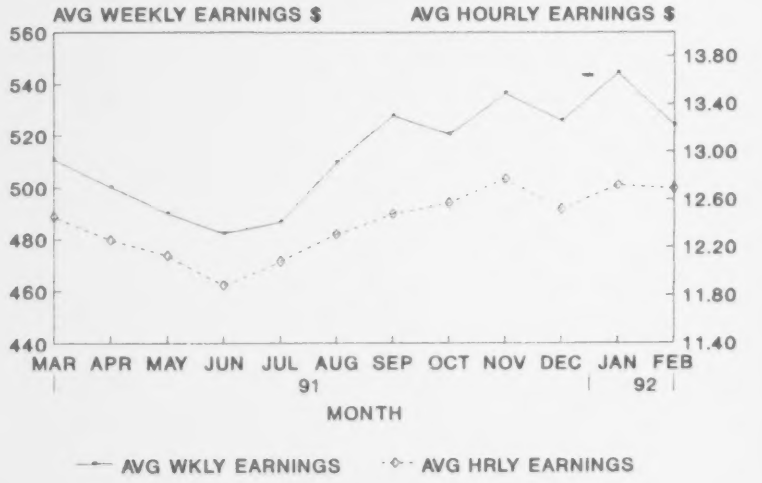



## EMPLOYMENT IN ROANOKE MSA
(In Thousands)

1991




## EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS

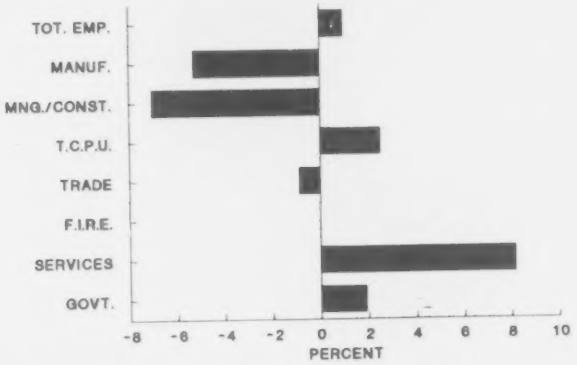


## ROANOKE MSA
## EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
## BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

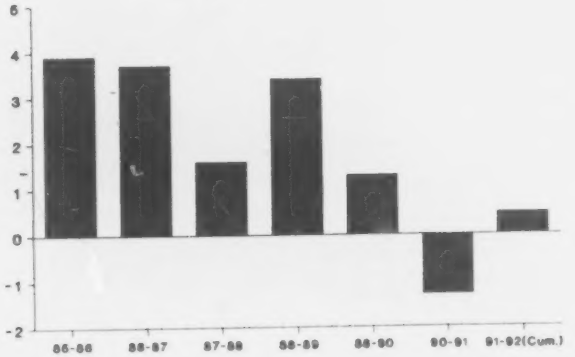
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1982-1991
PERCENT CHANGE 1991-1992
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1985-1992
(In Thousands)

| Year | Total | Manufacturing | Mining/Conetruction | Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | Services | Government |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 100.8 | 19.6 | 4.7 | 9.3 | 25.0 | 6.1 | 21.4 | 14.7 |
| 1983 | 101.7 | 19.4 | 5.3 | 8.2 | 25.7 | 6.2 | 22.4 | 14.5 |
| 1984 | 107.1 | 20.6 | 5.7 | 8.5 | 27.3 | 6.5 | 24.1 | 14.4 |
| 1985 | 113.5 | 20.9 | 6.6 | 9.2 | 29.4 | 7.0 | 25.4 | 15.0 |
| 1986 | 117.4 | 20.6 | 7.0 | 9.1 | 31.4 | 7.6 | 26.5 | 15.2 |
| 1987 | 121.1 | 19.9 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 33.5 | 8.1 | 27.9 | 15.2 |
| 1988 | 122.7 | 19.8 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 33.8 | 8.5 | 29.4 | 15.3 |
| 1989 | 126.1 | 19.9 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 34.4 | 8.8 | 31.6 | 15.5 |
| 1990 | 127.9 | 19.8 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 35.0 | 8.7 | 32.6 | 15.7 |
| 1991 | 126.1 | 18.6 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 35.6 | 8.8 | 32.0 | 15.8 |

ROANOKE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
FEBRUARY 1991 VS FEBRUARY 1992




ROANOKE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

| INDUSTRY GROUP | FEB91 | MAR91 | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 124.2 | 124.7 | 124.6 | 125.3 | 126.5 | 125.3 | 126.0 | 126.9 | 128.0 | 128.6 | 128.0 | 126.3 | 125.4 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 26.1 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 25.8 | 25.9 | 25.9 | 25.4 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 24.7 | 24.6 |
| CONSTRUCTION & MINING | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| MANUFACTURING | 19.0 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 18.0 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 11.3 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.4 |
| FURNITURE & FIXTURES | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| FABRICATED METAL | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| OTHER DURABLE GOODS | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.6 |
| TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| SERVICE PRODUCING | 98.1 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 100.5 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 101.0 | 102.6 | 103.4 | 102.8 | 101.6 | 100.8 |
| TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.2 |
| COMMUNICATIONS & UTIL | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| TRADE | 35.0 | 35.2 | 34.6 | 34.9 | 35.1 | 34.9 | 36.0 | 35.6 | 36.4 | 36.9 | 36.9 | 35.6 | 34.7 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.7 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 26.0 | 26.2 | 25.7 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 26.0 | 27.1 | 26.7 | 27.5 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 26.8 | 26.0 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| EATING & DRINKING | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST. | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.7 |
| SERVICES | 30.6 | 31.0 | 31.6 | 31.7 | 32.3 | 32.3 | 32.0 | 32.6 | 33.1 | 33.2 | 32.8 | 33.1 | 33.1 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.0 |
| HEALTH SERVICES | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.5 |
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 15.8 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.1 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| TOTAL STATE & LOCAL | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.7 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT. | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

| INDUSTRY GROUP | FEB91 | MAR91 | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVT. | 10.0 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.1 |

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

ALL URBAN CONSUMERS
U.S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Percent Change From 12 Months Ago[1] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 94.5 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 97.6 | 3.8% |
| 1983 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 101.3 | 3.8 |
| 1984 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 103.1 | 103.4 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 104.5 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 3.9 |
| 1985 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 106.4 | 106.9 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 107.8 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 108.7 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 3.8 |
| 1986 | 109.6 | 109.3 | 108.8 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 110.2 | 110.3 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 1.1 |
| 1987 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 112.7 | 113.1 | 113.5 | 113.8 | 114.4 | 115.0 | 115.3 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 4.4 |
| 1988 | 115.7 | 116.0 | 116.5 | 117.1 | 117.5 | 118.0 | 118.5 | 119.0 | 119.8 | 120.2 | 120.3 | 120.5 | 4.4 |
| 1989 | 121.1 | 121.6 | 122.3 | 123.1 | 123.8 | 124.1 | 124.4 | 124.6 | 125.0 | 125.6 | 125.9 | 126.1 | 4.6 |
| 1990 | 127.4 | 128.0 | 128.7 | 128.9 | 129.2 | 129.9 | 130.4 | 131.6 | 132.7 | 133.5 | 133.8 | 133.8 | 6.1 |
| 1991 | 134.6 | 134.8 | 135.0 | 135.2 | 135.6 | 136.0 | 136.2 | 136.6 | 137.2 | 137.4 | 137.8 | 137.9 | 3.1 |
| 1992 | 138.1 | 138.6 | | | | | | | | | | | 2.8 |

URBAN WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS
U.S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Percent Change From 12 Months Ago[1] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 94.7 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 95.2 | 96.2 | 97.4 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 3.8% |
| 1983 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 3.3 |
| 1984 | 101.6 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 103.2 | 104.2 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 3.6 |
| 1985 | 104.9 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 106.7 | 107.0 | 107.1 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 107.9 | 108.3 | 108.6 | 3.6 |
| 1986 | 108.9 | 108.5 | 107.9 | 107.6 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 0.6 |
| 1987 | 110.0 | 110.5 | 111.0 | 111.6 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 112.7 | 113.3 | 113.8 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 114.2 | 4.5 |
| 1988 | 114.5 | 114.7 | 115.1 | 115.7 | 116.2 | 116.7 | 117.2 | 117.7 | 118.5 | 118.9 | 119.0 | 119.2 | 4.4 |
| 1989 | 119.7 | 120.2 | 120.8 | 121.8 | 122.5 | 122.8 | 123.2 | 123.2 | 123.6 | 124.2 | 124.4 | 124.6 | 4.5 |
| 1990 | 125.9 | 126.4 | 127.1 | 127.3 | 127.5 | 128.3 | 128.7 | 129.9 | 131.1 | 131.9 | 132.2 | 132.2 | 6.1 |
| 1991 | 132.8 | 132.8 | 133.0 | 133.3 | 133.8 | 134.1 | 134.3 | 134.6 | 135.2 | 135.4 | 135.8 | 135.9 | 2.8 |
| 1992 | 136.0 | 136.4 | | | | | | | | | | | 2.7 |

[1]Annual Percent Change in the CPI represents a December to December Annual Change.

Beginning with the release of data for January 1988, on February 26, the standard reference base period for the Consumer Price Indexes (CPIs) is 1982-84. The rebasing by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), U.S. Department of Labor, after review by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, Office of Management and Budget, is in keeping with the Government's long-standing policy that index bases should be updated periodically. BLS chose the 1982-84 period to coincide with the time period of the updated CPIs expenditure weights, which are based upon the Consumer Expenditure Surveys for 1982, 1983, and 1984.

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| UNITED STATES | FEB92 | 125,386,000 | 115,224,000 | 10,161,000 | 8.1 |
| | JAN92 | 125,072,000 | 115,122,000 | 9,949,000 | 8.0 |
| | FEB91 | 124,070,000 | 115,151,000 | 8,919,000 | 7.2 |
| VIRGINIA | FEB92 | 3,335,862 | 3,093,583 | 242,279 | 7.3 |
| | JAN92 | 3,302,236 | 3,065,233 | 237,003 | 7.2 |
| | FEB91 | 3,245,198 | 3,034,922 | 210,276 | 6.5 |
| VA PORTION OF JOHNSON CITY MSA | FEB92 | 48,618 | 44,774 | 3,844 | 7.9 |
| | JAN92 | 48,179 | 44,303 | 3,876 | 8.0 |
| | FEB91 | 46,146 | 42,935 | 3,211 | 7.0 |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA | FEB92 | 74,041 | 69,789 | 4,252 | 5.7 |
| | JAN92 | 72,814 | 68,451 | 4,363 | 6.0 |
| | FEB91 | 71,831 | 68,380 | 3,451 | 4.8 |
| DANVILLE MSA | FEB92 | 55,089 | 49,485 | 5,604 | 10.2 |
| | JAN92 | 54,647 | 49,021 | 5,626 | 10.3 |
| | FEB91 | 54,792 | 48,466 | 6,326 | 11.5 |
| LYNCHBURG MSA | FEB92 | 77,996 | 72,790 | 5,206 | 6.7 |
| | JAN92 | 77,209 | 72,088 | 5,121 | 6.6 |
| | FEB91 | 76,135 | 72,494 | 3,641 | 4.8 |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-NEWPORT NEWS MSA | FEB92 | 652,154 | 604,298 | 47,856 | 7.3 |
| | JAN92 | 646,695 | 599,524 | 47,171 | 7.3 |
| | FEB91 | 630,887 | 588,589 | 42,298 | 6.7 |
| VIRGINIA PORTION OF WASHINGTON DC MSA | FEB92 | 937,538 | 895,494 | 42,044 | 4.5 |
| | JAN92 | 930,872 | 889,037 | 41,835 | 4.5 |
| | FEB91 | 918,801 | 885,215 | 33,586 | 3.7 |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA | FEB92 | 478,363 | 445,491 | 32,872 | 6.9 |
| | JAN92 | 471,690 | 441,886 | 29,804 | 6.3 |
| | FEB91 | 465,647 | 440,013 | 25,634 | 5.5 |
| ROANOKE MSA | FEB92 | 131,623 | 123,919 | 7,704 | 5.9 |
| | JAN92 | 129,839 | 122,195 | 7,644 | 5.9 |
| | FEB91 | 126,242 | 120,057 | 6,185 | 4.9 |
| ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON LMA | FEB92 | 21,503 | 18,863 | 2,640 | 12.3 |
| | JAN92 | 21,388 | 18,613 | 2,775 | 13.0 |
| | FEB91 | 19,880 | 18,142 | 1,738 | 8.7 |
| BATH-HIGHLAND LMA | FEB92 | 2,920 | 2,346 | 574 | 19.7 |
| | JAN92 | 3,008 | 2,218 | 790 | 26.3 |
| | FEB91 | 2,898 | 2,370 | 528 | 18.2 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| BEDFORD LMA | FEB92 | 27,602 | 25,785 | 1,817 | 6.6 |
| | JAN92 | 27,286 | 25,506 | 1,780 | 6.5 |
| | FEB91 | 25,606 | 24,171 | 1,435 | 5.6 |
| BUENA VISTA LMA | FEB92 | 16,337 | 14,776 | 1,561 | 9.6 |
| | JAN92 | 16,176 | 14,547 | 1,629 | 10.1 |
| | FEB91 | 15,844 | 14,714 | 1,130 | 7.1 |
| COVINGTON LMA | FEB92 | 12,456 | 10,993 | 1,463 | 11.7 |
| | JAN92 | 12,324 | 10,774 | 1,550 | 12.6 |
| | FEB91 | 12,068 | 10,767 | 1,301 | 10.8 |
| CUMBERLAND-PRINCE EDWARD LMA | FEB92 | 12,034 | 10,874 | 1,160 | 9.6 |
| | JAN92 | 11,878 | 10,615 | 1,263 | 10.6 |
| | FEB91 | 11,556 | 10,402 | 1,154 | 10.0 |
| EMPORIA LMA | FEB92 | 8,977 | 8,287 | 690 | 7.7 |
| | JAN92 | 8,900 | 8,168 | 732 | 8.2 |
| | FEB91 | 8,750 | 7,929 | 821 | 9.4 |
| ESSEX-RICHMOND LMA | FEB92 | 9,241 | 8,254 | 987 | 10.7 |
| | JAN92 | 9,048 | 8,116 | 932 | 10.3 |
| | FEB91 | 8,763 | 7,947 | 816 | 9.3 |
| FRANKLIN-ISLE-SOUTHAMPTON LMA | FEB92 | 22,043 | 20,229 | 1,814 | 8.2 |
| | JAN92 | 21,719 | 19,925 | 1,794 | 8.3 |
| | FEB91 | 21,269 | 19,685 | 1,584 | 7.4 |
| FREDERICKSBURG LMA | FEB92 | 37,978 | 33,988 | 3,990 | 10.5 |
| | JAN92 | 37,647 | 33,835 | 3,812 | 10.1 |
| | FEB91 | 38,510 | 34,680 | 3,830 | 9.9 |
| GALAX LMA | FEB92 | 25,884 | 23,544 | 2,340 | 9.0 |
| | JAN92 | 25,776 | 23,204 | 2,572 | 10.0 |
| | FEB91 | 26,980 | 23,051 | 3,929 | 14.6 |
| HARRISONBURG LMA | FEB92 | 55,428 | 51,084 | 4,344 | 7.8 |
| | JAN92 | 54,609 | 50,330 | 4,279 | 7.8 |
| | FEB91 | 53,009 | 49,433 | 3,576 | 6.7 |
| KING & QUEEN-KING WILLIAM LMA | FEB92 | 9,157 | 8,408 | 749 | 8.2 |
| | JAN92 | 8,967 | 8,343 | 624 | 7.0 |
| | FEB91 | 8,631 | 7,942 | 689 | 8.0 |
| LANCASTER-NORTHUMBERLAND LMA | FEB92 | 11,033 | 8,072 | 2,961 | 26.8 |
| | JAN92 | 10,739 | 8,056 | 2,683 | 25.0 |
| | FEB91 | 10,316 | 8,178 | 2,138 | 20.7 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MARTINSVILLE LMA | FEB92 | 52,574 | 47,927 | 4,647 | 8.8 |
| | JAN92 | 52,517 | 47,718 | 4,799 | 9.1 |
| | FEB91 | 53,932 | 46,806 | 7,126 | 13.2 |
| NORTON-WISE LMA | FEB92 | 27,858 | 24,049 | 3,809 | 13.7 |
| | JAN92 | 27,648 | 23,848 | 3,800 | 13.7 |
| | FEB91 | 26,750 | 23,904 | 2,846 | 10.6 |
| RADFORD LMA | FEB92 | 76,527 | 67,810 | 8,717 | 11.4 |
| | JAN92 | 75,586 | 66,903 | 8,683 | 11.5 |
| | FEB91 | 75,593 | 67,512 | 8,081 | 10.7 |
| SOUTH BOSTON LMA | FEB92 | 19,153 | 17,366 | 1,787 | 9.3 |
| | JAN92 | 18,906 | 17,123 | 1,783 | 9.4 |
| | FEB91 | 18,461 | 16,795 | 1,666 | 9.0 |
| STAUNTON-WAYNESBORO LMA | FEB92 | 49,476 | 45,926 | 3,550 | 7.2 |
| | JAN92 | 49,134 | 45,485 | 3,649 | 7.4 |
| | FEB91 | 48,564 | 45,137 | 3,427 | 7.1 |
| WINCHESTER LMA | FEB92 | 38,360 | 34,471 | 3,889 | 10.1 |
| | JAN92 | 37,926 | 34,335 | 3,591 | 9.5 |
| | FEB91 | 36,510 | 33,162 | 3,348 | 9.2 |
| ALEXANDRIA CITY | FEB92 | 83,250 | 78,571 | 4,679 | 5.6 |
| | JAN92 | 82,836 | 78,004 | 4,832 | 5.8 |
| | FEB91 | 81,350 | 77,669 | 3,681 | 4.5 |
| BEDFORD CITY | FEB92 | 3,126 | 2,992 | 134 | 4.3 |
| | JAN92 | 3,081 | 2,960 | 121 | 3.9 |
| | FEB91 | 2,958 | 2,805 | 153 | 5.2 |
| BRISTOL CITY | FEB92 | 10,066 | 9,436 | 630 | 6.3 |
| | JAN92 | 10,063 | 9,336 | 727 | 7.2 |
| | FEB91 | 9,583 | 9,048 | 535 | 5.6 |
| BUENA VISTA CITY | FEB92 | 3,536 | 3,139 | 397 | 11.2 |
| | JAN92 | 3,478 | 3,091 | 387 | 11.1 |
| | FEB91 | 3,494 | 3,126 | 368 | 10.5 |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY | FEB92 | 25,148 | 24,004 | 1,144 | 4.5 |
| | JAN92 | 24,794 | 23,544 | 1,250 | 5.0 |
| | FEB91 | 24,667 | 23,519 | 1,148 | 4.7 |
| CHESAPEAKE CITY | FEB92 | 77,692 | 72,588 | 5,104 | 6.6 |
| | JAN92 | 77,030 | 72,015 | 5,015 | 6.5 |
| | FEB91 | 76,324 | 70,701 | 5,623 | 7.4 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CLIFTON FORGE CITY | FEB92 | 2,086 | 1,924 | 162 | 7.8 |
| | JAN92 | 2,082 | 1,886 | 196 | 9.4 |
| | FEB91 | 2,081 | 1,885 | 196 | 9.4 |
| COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY | FEB92 | 10,261 | 9,654 | 607 | 5.9 |
| | JAN92 | 10,168 | 9,576 | 592 | 5.8 |
| | FEB91 | 9,978 | 9,535 | 443 | 4.4 |
| COVINGTON CITY | FEB92 | 3,917 | 3,309 | 608 | 15.5 |
| | JAN92 | 3,831 | 3,243 | 588 | 15.3 |
| | FEB91 | 3,666 | 3,241 | 425 | 11.6 |
| DANVILLE CITY | FEB92 | 27,082 | 24,323 | 2,759 | 10.2 |
| | JAN92 | 26,764 | 24,095 | 2,669 | 10.0 |
| | FEB91 | 27,092 | 23,822 | 3,270 | 12.1 |
| EMPORIA CITY | FEB92 | 3,496 | 3,248 | 248 | 7.1 |
| | JAN92 | 3,474 | 3,201 | 273 | 7.9 |
| | FEB91 | 3,414 | 3,107 | 307 | 9.0 |
| FAIRFAX CITY | FEB92 | 14,818 | 14,543 | 275 | 1.9 |
| | JAN92 | 14,720 | 14,438 | 282 | 1.9 |
| | FEB91 | 14,740 | 14,376 | 364 | 2.5 |
| FALLS CHURCH CITY | FEB92 | 7,001 | 6,618 | 383 | 5.5 |
| | JAN92 | 6,956 | 6,570 | 386 | 5.5 |
| | FEB91 | 6,724 | 6,542 | 182 | 2.7 |
| FRANKLIN CITY | FEB92 | 3,180 | 3,019 | 161 | 5.1 |
| | JAN92 | 3,149 | 2,973 | 176 | 5.6 |
| | FEB91 | 3,163 | 2,938 | 225 | 7.1 |
| FREDERICKSBURG CITY | FEB92 | 14,044 | 12,703 | 1,341 | 9.5 |
| | JAN92 | 13,879 | 12,646 | 1,233 | 8.9 |
| | FEB91 | 14,152 | 12,962 | 1,190 | 8.4 |
| GALAX CITY | FEB92 | 3,304 | 3,102 | 202 | 6.1 |
| | JAN92 | 3,349 | 3,057 | 292 | 8.7 |
| | FEB91 | 3,512 | 3,037 | 475 | 13.5 |
| HAMPTON CITY | FEB92 | 63,492 | 58,363 | 5,129 | 8.1 |
| | JAN92 | 63,027 | 57,902 | 5,125 | 8.1 |
| | FEB91 | 61,188 | 56,846 | 4,342 | 7.1 |
| HARRISONBURG CITY | FEB92 | 17,127 | 15,941 | 1,186 | 6.9 |
| | JAN92 | 16,810 | 15,706 | 1,104 | 6.6 |
| | FEB91 | 16,404 | 15,426 | 978 | 6.0 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| HOPEWELL CITY | FEB92 | 12,458 | 11,182 | 1,276 | 10.2 |
| | JAN92 | 12,334 | 11,091 | 1,243 | 10.1 |
| | FEB91 | 12,155 | 11,044 | 1,111 | 9.1 |
| LEXINGTON CITY | FEB92 | 2,745 | 2,577 | 168 | 6.1 |
| | JAN92 | 2,674 | 2,537 | 137 | 5.1 |
| | FEB91 | 2,652 | 2,566 | 86 | 3.2 |
| LYNCHBURG CITY | FEB92 | 37,710 | 35,605 | 2,105 | 5.6 |
| | JAN92 | 37,383 | 35,261 | 2,122 | 5.7 |
| | FEB91 | 37,080 | 35,460 | 1,620 | 4.4 |
| MANASSAS CITY | FEB92 | 15,449 | 14,167 | 1,282 | 8.3 |
| | JAN92 | 15,336 | 14,065 | 1,271 | 8.3 |
| | FEB91 | 15,259 | 14,004 | 1,255 | 8.2 |
| MANASSAS PARK CITY | FEB92 | 4,464 | 4,245 | 219 | 4.9 |
| | JAN92 | 4,369 | 4,214 | 155 | 3.5 |
| | FEB91 | 4,366 | 4,196 | 170 | 3.9 |
| MARTINSVILLE CITY | FEB92 | 8,912 | 7,852 | 1,060 | 11.9 |
| | JAN92 | 8,874 | 7,818 | 1,056 | 11.9 |
| | FEB91 | 9,451 | 7,669 | 1,782 | 18.9 |
| NEWPORT NEWS CITY | FEB92 | 80,314 | 73,912 | 6,402 | 8.0 |
| | JAN92 | 79,650 | 73,328 | 6,322 | 7.9 |
| | FEB91 | 77,667 | 71,990 | 5,677 | 7.3 |
| NORFOLK CITY | FEB92 | 102,015 | 94,518 | 7,497 | 7.3 |
| | JAN92 | 101,704 | 93,772 | 7,932 | 7.8 |
| | FEB91 | 98,428 | 92,061 | 6,367 | 6.5 |
| NORTON CITY | FEB92 | 1,688 | 1,578 | 110 | 6.5 |
| | JAN92 | 1,684 | 1,565 | 119 | 7.1 |
| | FEB91 | 1,722 | 1,569 | 153 | 8.9 |
| PETERSBURG CITY | FEB92 | 21,734 | 19,446 | 2,288 | 10.5 |
| | JAN92 | 21,570 | 19,288 | 2,282 | 10.6 |
| | FEB91 | 21,125 | 19,207 | 1,918 | 9.1 |
| POQUOSON CITY | FEB92 | 5,889 | 5,638 | 251 | 4.3 |
| | JAN92 | 5,858 | 5,594 | 264 | 4.5 |
| | FEB91 | 5,728 | 5,492 | 236 | 4.1 |
| PORTSMOUTH CITY | FEB92 | 53,157 | 48,332 | 4,825 | 9.1 |
| | JAN92 | 52,614 | 47,950 | 4,664 | 8.9 |
| | FEB91 | 51,229 | 47,075 | 4,154 | 8.1 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| RADFORD CITY | FEB92 | 7,037 | 6,234 | 803 | 11.4 |
| | JAN92 | 6,962 | 6,151 | 811 | 11.6 |
| | FEB91 | 6,915 | 6,207 | 708 | 10.2 |
| RICHMOND CITY | FEB92 | 118,920 | 108,722 | 10,198 | 8.6 |
| | JAN92 | 116,345 | 107,842 | 8,503 | 7.3 |
| | FEB91 | 115,259 | 107,385 | 7,874 | 6.8 |
| ROANOKE CITY | FEB92 | 56,829 | 52,895 | 3,934 | 6.9 |
| | JAN92 | 55,941 | 52,159 | 3,782 | 6.8 |
| | FEB91 | 54,506 | 51,246 | 3,260 | 6.0 |
| SALEM CITY | FEB92 | 14,559 | 13,791 | 768 | 5.3 |
| | JAN92 | 14,381 | 13,599 | 782 | 5.4 |
| | FEB91 | 13,994 | 13,361 | 633 | 4.5 |
| SOUTH BOSTON CITY | FEB92 | 3,750 | 3,400 | 350 | 9.3 |
| | JAN92 | 3,698 | 3,353 | 345 | 9.3 |
| | FEB91 | 3,564 | 3,289 | 275 | 7.7 |
| STAUNTON CITY | FEB92 | 14,323 | 13,654 | 669 | 4.7 |
| | JAN92 | 14,227 | 13,523 | 704 | 4.9 |
| | FEB91 | 14,049 | 13,419 | 630 | 4.5 |
| SUFFOLK CITY | FEB92 | 28,075 | 25,634 | 2,441 | 8.7 |
| | JAN92 | 27,435 | 25,432 | 2,003 | 7.3 |
| | FEB91 | 27,077 | 24,968 | 2,109 | 7.8 |
| VIRGINIA BEACH CITY | FEB92 | 178,605 | 166,629 | 11,976 | 6.7 |
| | JAN92 | 176,545 | 165,313 | 11,232 | 6.4 |
| | FEB91 | 172,260 | 162,298 | 9,962 | 5.8 |
| WAYNESBORO CITY | FEB92 | 12,651 | 11,855 | 796 | 6.3 |
| | JAN92 | 12,590 | 11,741 | 849 | 6.7 |
| | FEB91 | 12,484 | 11,652 | 832 | 6.7 |
| WILLIAMSBURG CITY | FEB92 | 7,896 | 6,768 | 1,128 | 14.3 |
| | JAN92 | 7,997 | 6,715 | 1,282 | 16.0 |
| | FEB91 | 7,426 | 6,592 | 834 | 11.2 |
| WINCHESTER CITY | FEB92 | 13,733 | 12,367 | 1,366 | 9.9 |
| | JAN92 | 13,641 | 12,318 | 1,323 | 9.7 |
| | FEB91 | 13,131 | 11,897 | 1,234 | 9.4 |
| ACCOMACK COUNTY | FEB92 | 15,295 | 13,405 | 1,890 | 12.4 |
| | JAN92 | 15,202 | 13,227 | 1,975 | 13.0 |
| | FEB91 | 14,225 | 12,892 | 1,333 | 9.4 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ALBEMARLE COUNTY | FEB92 | 36,369 | 34,397 | 1,972 | 5.4 |
| | JAN92 | 35,523 | 33,737 | 1,786 | 5.0 |
| | FEB91 | 35,078 | 33,702 | 1,376 | 3.9 |
| ALLEGHANY COUNTY | FEB92 | 6,452 | 5,760 | 692 | 10.7 |
| | JAN92 | 6,411 | 5,645 | 766 | 11.9 |
| | FEB91 | 6,322 | 5,642 | 680 | 10.8 |
| AMELIA COUNTY | FEB92 | 4,110 | 3,691 | 419 | 10.2 |
| | JAN92 | 4,081 | 3,654 | 427 | 10.5 |
| | FEB91 | 4,126 | 3,838 | 288 | 7.0 |
| AMHERST COUNTY | FEB92 | 13,910 | 12,845 | 1,065 | 7.7 |
| | JAN92 | 13,684 | 12,721 | 963 | 7.0 |
| | FEB91 | 13,442 | 12,792 | 650 | 4.8 |
| APPOMATTOX COUNTY | FEB92 | 6,736 | 6,174 | 562 | 8.3 |
| | JAN92 | 6,754 | 6,202 | 552 | 8.2 |
| | FEB91 | 6,749 | 6,329 | 420 | 6.2 |
| ARLINGTON COUNTY | FEB92 | 111,265 | 106,600 | 4,665 | 4.2 |
| | JAN92 | 110,654 | 105,831 | 4,823 | 4.4 |
| | FEB91 | 108,949 | 105,376 | 3,573 | 3.3 |
| AUGUSTA COUNTY | FEB92 | 22,502 | 20,417 | 2,085 | 9.3 |
| | JAN92 | 22,316 | 20,221 | 2,095 | 9.4 |
| | FEB91 | 22,031 | 20,066 | 1,965 | 8.9 |
| BATH COUNTY | FEB92 | 2,124 | 1,632 | 492 | 23.2 |
| | JAN92 | 2,222 | 1,543 | 679 | 30.6 |
| | FEB91 | 2,051 | 1,648 | 403 | 19.6 |
| BEDFORD COUNTY | FEB92 | 24,477 | 22,793 | 1,684 | 6.9 |
| | JAN92 | 24,205 | 22,546 | 1,659 | 6.9 |
| | FEB91 | 22,648 | 21,366 | 1,282 | 5.7 |
| BLAND COUNTY | FEB92 | 4,742 | 4,460 | 282 | 5.9 |
| | JAN92 | 4,754 | 4,443 | 311 | 6.5 |
| | FEB91 | 4,691 | 4,293 | 398 | 8.5 |
| BOTETOURT COUNTY | FEB92 | 14,855 | 13,873 | 982 | 6.6 |
| | JAN92 | 14,588 | 13,680 | 908 | 6.2 |
| | FEB91 | 14,204 | 13,440 | 764 | 5.4 |
| BRUNSWICK COUNTY | FEB92 | 8,473 | 7,542 | 931 | 11.0 |
| | JAN92 | 8,376 | 7,450 | 926 | 11.1 |
| | FEB91 | 8,706 | 7,643 | 1,063 | 12.2 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| BUCHANAN COUNTY | FEB92 | 12,002 | 10,200 | 1,802 | 15.0 |
| | JAN92 | 11,805 | 10,089 | 1,716 | 14.5 |
| | FEB91 | 12,014 | 10,572 | 1,442 | 12.0 |
| BUCKINGHAM COUNTY | FEB92 | 6,091 | 5,568 | 523 | 8.6 |
| | JAN92 | 6,080 | 5,514 | 566 | 9.3 |
| | FEB91 | 5,843 | 5,337 | 506 | 8.7 |
| CAMPBELL COUNTY | FEB92 | 26,377 | 24,341 | 2,036 | 7.7 |
| | JAN92 | 26,142 | 24,106 | 2,036 | 7.8 |
| | FEB91 | 25,612 | 24,242 | 1,370 | 5.3 |
| CAROLINE COUNTY | FEB92 | 9,599 | 8,261 | 1,338 | 13.9 |
| | JAN92 | 9,488 | 8,187 | 1,301 | 13.7 |
| | FEB91 | 9,372 | 8,098 | 1,274 | 13.6 |
| CARROLL COUNTY | FEB92 | 14,332 | 12,917 | 1,415 | 9.9 |
| | JAN92 | 14,171 | 12,731 | 1,440 | 10.2 |
| | FEB91 | 14,817 | 12,647 | 2,170 | 14.6 |
| CHARLES CITY COUNTY | FEB92 | 4,050 | 3,591 | 459 | 11.3 |
| | JAN92 | 4,066 | 3,562 | 504 | 12.4 |
| | FEB91 | 3,929 | 3,547 | 382 | 9.7 |
| CHARLOTTE COUNTY | FEB92 | 5,711 | 5,081 | 630 | 11.0 |
| | JAN92 | 5,536 | 4,941 | 595 | 10.7 |
| | FEB91 | 5,476 | 4,948 | 528 | 9.6 |
| CHESTERFIELD COUNTY | FEB92 | 108,976 | 102,855 | 6,121 | 5.6 |
| | JAN92 | 107,886 | 102,023 | 5,863 | 5.4 |
| | FEB91 | 106,712 | 101,590 | 5,122 | 4.8 |
| CLARKE COUNTY | FEB92 | 5,081 | 4,623 | 458 | 9.0 |
| | JAN92 | 4,953 | 4,518 | 435 | 8.8 |
| | FEB91 | 5,004 | 4,572 | 432 | 8.6 |
| CRAIG COUNTY | FEB92 | 2,080 | 1,869 | 211 | 10.1 |
| | JAN92 | 2,048 | 1,859 | 189 | 9.2 |
| | FEB91 | 2,013 | 1,807 | 206 | 10.2 |
| CULPEPER COUNTY | FEB92 | 12,876 | 11,190 | 1,686 | 13.1 |
| | JAN92 | 12,694 | 11,057 | 1,637 | 12.9 |
| | FEB91 | 12,582 | 11,243 | 1,339 | 10.6 |
| CUMBERLAND COUNTY | FEB92 | 3,841 | 3,501 | 340 | 8.9 |
| | JAN92 | 3,796 | 3,418 | 378 | 10.0 |
| | FEB91 | 3,640 | 3,349 | 291 | 8.0 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| DICKENSON COUNTY | FEB92 | 5,317 | 4,285 | 1,032 | 19.4 |
| | JAN92 | 5,304 | 4,366 | 938 | 17.7 |
| | FEB91 | 5,121 | 4,175 | 946 | 18.5 |
| DINWIDDIE COUNTY | FEB92 | 9,534 | 8,531 | 1,003 | 10.5 |
| | JAN92 | 9,345 | 8,462 | 883 | 9.4 |
| | FEB91 | 9,161 | 8,426 | 735 | 8.0 |
| ESSEX COUNTY | FEB92 | 5,138 | 4,644 | 494 | 9.6 |
| | JAN92 | 5,051 | 4,566 | 485 | 9.6 |
| | FEB91 | 4,951 | 4,471 | 480 | 9.7 |
| FAIRFAX COUNTY | FEB92 | 503,410 | 484,426 | 18,984 | 3.8 |
| | JAN92 | 499,726 | 480,933 | 18,793 | 3.8 |
| | FEB91 | 493,677 | 478,866 | 14,811 | 3.0 |
| FAUQUIER COUNTY | FEB92 | 28,498 | 26,509 | 1,989 | 7.0 |
| | JAN92 | 28,004 | 26,207 | 1,797 | 6.4 |
| | FEB91 | 26,614 | 25,013 | 1,601 | 6.0 |
| FLOYD COUNTY | FEB92 | 6,590 | 5,584 | 1,006 | 15.3 |
| | JAN92 | 6,473 | 5,509 | 964 | 14.9 |
| | FEB91 | 6,224 | 5,560 | 664 | 10.7 |
| FLUVANNA COUNTY | FEB92 | 6,765 | 6,268 | 497 | 7.3 |
| | JAN92 | 6,688 | 6,148 | 540 | 8.1 |
| | FEB91 | 6,555 | 6,142 | 413 | 6.3 |
| FRANKLIN COUNTY | FEB92 | 21,295 | 19,392 | 1,903 | 8.9 |
| | JAN92 | 21,108 | 19,366 | 1,742 | 8.3 |
| | FEB91 | 20,816 | 18,327 | 2,489 | 12.0 |
| FREDERICK COUNTY | FEB92 | 24,626 | 22,104 | 2,522 | 10.2 |
| | JAN92 | 24,284 | 22,017 | 2,267 | 9.3 |
| | FEB91 | 23,379 | 21,265 | 2,114 | 9.0 |
| GILES COUNTY | FEB92 | 9,158 | 7,793 | 1,365 | 14.9 |
| | JAN92 | 9,091 | 7,689 | 1,402 | 15.4 |
| | FEB91 | 8,831 | 7,759 | 1,072 | 12.1 |
| GLOUCESTER COUNTY | FEB92 | 16,302 | 15,398 | 904 | 5.5 |
| | JAN92 | 16,298 | 15,276 | 1,022 | 6.3 |
| | FEB91 | 15,895 | 14,997 | 898 | 5.6 |
| GOOCHLAND COUNTY | FEB92 | 6,974 | 6,518 | 456 | 6.5 |
| | JAN92 | 6,952 | 6,465 | 487 | 7.0 |
| | FEB91 | 6,822 | 6,437 | 385 | 5.6 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GRAYSON COUNTY | FEB92 | 8,248 | 7,525 | 723 | 8.8 |
| | JAN92 | 8,258 | 7,416 | 842 | 10.2 |
| | FEB91 | 8,649 | 7,367 | 1,282 | 14.8 |
| GREENE COUNTY | FEB92 | 5,759 | 5,120 | 639 | 11.1 |
| | JAN92 | 5,809 | 5,022 | 787 | 13.5 |
| | FEB91 | 5,531 | 5,016 | 515 | 9.3 |
| GREENSVILLE COUNTY | FEB92 | 5,481 | 5,039 | 442 | 8.1 |
| | JAN92 | 5,425 | 4,967 | 458 | 8.4 |
| | FEB91 | 5,336 | 4,822 | 514 | 9.6 |
| HALIFAX COUNTY | FEB92 | 15,403 | 13,966 | 1,437 | 9.3 |
| | JAN92 | 15,208 | 13,770 | 1,438 | 9.5 |
| | FEB91 | 14,897 | 13,506 | 1,391 | 9.3 |
| HANOVER COUNTY | FEB92 | 35,816 | 33,822 | 1,994 | 5.6 |
| | JAN92 | 35,309 | 33,548 | 1,761 | 5.0 |
| | FEB91 | 35,082 | 33,406 | 1,676 | 4.8 |
| HENRICO COUNTY | FEB92 | 130,228 | 123,187 | 7,041 | 5.4 |
| | JAN92 | 128,472 | 122,190 | 6,282 | 4.9 |
| | FEB91 | 126,306 | 121,672 | 4,634 | 3.7 |
| HENRY COUNTY | FEB92 | 34,615 | 31,505 | 3,110 | 9.0 |
| | JAN92 | 34,498 | 31,367 | 3,131 | 9.1 |
| | FEB91 | 35,474 | 30,768 | 4,706 | 13.3 |
| HIGHLAND COUNTY | FEB92 | 797 | 714 | 83 | 10.4 |
| | JAN92 | 786 | 675 | 111 | 14.1 |
| | FEB91 | 848 | 722 | 126 | 14.9 |
| ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY | FEB92 | 12,199 | 11,048 | 1,151 | 9.4 |
| | JAN92 | 12,081 | 10,882 | 1,199 | 9.9 |
| | FEB91 | 11,608 | 10,751 | 857 | 7.4 |
| JAMES CITY COUNTY | FEB92 | 18,134 | 17,180 | 954 | 5.3 |
| | JAN92 | 18,151 | 17,044 | 1,107 | 6.1 |
| | FEB91 | 17,749 | 16,734 | 1,015 | 5.7 |
| KING AND QUEEN COUNTY | FEB92 | 3,220 | 2,915 | 305 | 9.5 |
| | JAN92 | 3,156 | 2,892 | 264 | 8.4 |
| | FEB91 | 3,007 | 2,753 | 254 | 8.4 |
| KING GEORGE COUNTY | FEB92 | 9,211 | 8,384 | 827 | 9.0 |
| | JAN92 | 9,026 | 8,277 | 749 | 8.3 |
| | FEB91 | 8,331 | 7,724 | 607 | 7.3 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| KING WILLIAM COUNTY | FEB92 | 5,937 | 5,493 | 444 | 7.5 |
| | JAN92 | 5,812 | 5,451 | 361 | 6.2 |
| | FEB91 | 5,624 | 5,189 | 435 | 7.7 |
| LANCASTER COUNTY | FEB92 | 5,910 | 4,296 | 1,614 | 27.3 |
| | JAN92 | 5,803 | 4,288 | 1,515 | 26.1 |
| | FEB91 | 5,516 | 4,353 | 1,163 | 21.1 |
| LEE COUNTY | FEB92 | 9,310 | 7,833 | 1,477 | 15.9 |
| | JAN92 | 9,276 | 7,767 | 1,509 | 16.3 |
| | FEB91 | 8,740 | 7,785 | 955 | 10.9 |
| LOUDOUN COUNTY | FEB92 | 50,512 | 47,909 | 2,603 | 5.2 |
| | JAN92 | 50,166 | 47,563 | 2,603 | 5.2 |
| | FEB91 | 49,222 | 47,359 | 1,863 | 3.8 |
| LOUISA COUNTY | FEB92 | 11,824 | 10,593 | 1,231 | 10.4 |
| | JAN92 | 11,742 | 10,415 | 1,327 | 11.3 |
| | FEB91 | 11,894 | 11,006 | 888 | 7.5 |
| LUNENBURG COUNTY | FEB92 | 4,836 | 4,096 | 740 | 15.3 |
| | JAN92 | 4,764 | 3,992 | 772 | 16.2 |
| | FEB91 | 5,003 | 4,319 | 684 | 13.7 |
| MADISON COUNTY | FEB92 | 6,262 | 5,742 | 520 | 8.3 |
| | JAN92 | 6,107 | 5,628 | 479 | 7.8 |
| | FEB91 | 5,885 | 5,499 | 386 | 6.6 |
| MATHEWS COUNTY | FEB92 | 4,335 | 4,091 | 244 | 5.6 |
| | JAN92 | 4,307 | 4,025 | 282 | 6.5 |
| | FEB91 | 4,053 | 3,885 | 168 | 4.1 |
| MECKLENBURG COUNTY | FEB92 | 15,548 | 13,951 | 1,597 | 10.3 |
| | JAN92 | 15,450 | 13,769 | 1,681 | 10.9 |
| | FEB91 | 15,330 | 13,712 | 1,618 | 10.6 |
| MIDDLESEX COUNTY | FEB92 | 3,601 | 3,333 | 268 | 7.4 |
| | JAN92 | 3,567 | 3,268 | 299 | 8.4 |
| | FEB91 | 3,350 | 3,086 | 264 | 7.9 |
| MONTGOMERY COUNTY | FEB92 | 34,278 | 30,907 | 3,371 | 9.8 |
| | JAN92 | 33,914 | 30,494 | 3,420 | 10.1 |
| | FEB91 | 33,934 | 30,771 | 3,163 | 9.3 |
| NELSON COUNTY | FEB92 | 5,980 | 5,385 | 595 | 9.9 |
| | JAN92 | 5,823 | 5,295 | 528 | 9.1 |
| | FEB91 | 5,777 | 5,290 | 487 | 8.4 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| NEW KENT COUNTY | FEB92 | 6,256 | 5,898 | 358 | 5.7 |
| | JAN92 | 6,178 | 5,851 | 327 | 5.3 |
| | FEB91 | 6,206 | 5,826 | 380 | 6.1 |
| NORTHAMPTON COUNTY | FEB92 | 6,207 | 5,458 | 749 | 12.1 |
| | JAN92 | 6,186 | 5,386 | 800 | 12.9 |
| | FEB91 | 5,655 | 5,250 | 405 | 7.2 |
| NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY | FEB92 | 5,124 | 3,776 | 1,348 | 26.3 |
| | JAN92 | 4,936 | 3,768 | 1,168 | 23.7 |
| | FEB91 | 4,800 | 3,825 | 975 | 20.3 |
| NOTTOWAY COUNTY | FEB92 | 7,260 | 6,665 | 595 | 8.2 |
| | JAN92 | 7,183 | 6,660 | 523 | 7.3 |
| | FEB91 | 7,008 | 6,538 | 470 | 6.7 |
| ORANGE COUNTY | FEB92 | 9,332 | 8,342 | 990 | 10.6 |
| | JAN92 | 9,339 | 8,268 | 1,071 | 11.5 |
| | FEB91 | 9,667 | 8,666 | 1,001 | 10.4 |
| PAGE COUNTY | FEB92 | 12,059 | 9,755 | 2,304 | 19.1 |
| | JAN92 | 11,803 | 9,597 | 2,206 | 18.7 |
| | FEB91 | 10,938 | 8,692 | 2,246 | 20.5 |
| PATRICK COUNTY | FEB92 | 9,047 | 8,570 | 477 | 5.3 |
| | JAN92 | 9,144 | 8,532 | 612 | 6.7 |
| | FEB91 | 9,006 | 8,369 | 637 | 7.1 |
| PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY | FEB92 | 28,007 | 25,162 | 2,845 | 10.2 |
| | JAN92 | 27,884 | 24,926 | 2,958 | 10.6 |
| | FEB91 | 27,701 | 24,644 | 3,057 | 11.0 |
| POWHATAN COUNTY | FEB92 | 5,987 | 5,649 | 338 | 5.6 |
| | JAN92 | 5,971 | 5,603 | 368 | 6.2 |
| | FEB91 | 5,988 | 5,579 | 409 | 6.8 |
| PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY | FEB92 | 8,193 | 7,373 | 820 | 10.0 |
| | JAN92 | 8,082 | 7,197 | 885 | 11.0 |
| | FEB91 | 7,916 | 7,053 | 863 | 10.9 |
| PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY | FEB92 | 7,171 | 6,437 | 734 | 10.2 |
| | JAN92 | 7,096 | 6,385 | 711 | 10.0 |
| | FEB91 | 6,919 | 6,358 | 561 | 8.1 |
| PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY | FEB92 | 114,088 | 107,638 | 6,450 | 5.7 |
| | JAN92 | 113,154 | 106,862 | 6,292 | 5.6 |
| | FEB91 | 111,825 | 106,403 | 5,422 | 4.8 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| PULASKI COUNTY | FEB92 | 19,464 | 17,291 | 2,173 | 11.2 |
| | JAN92 | 19,146 | 17,060 | 2,086 | 10.9 |
| | FEB91 | 19,688 | 17,215 | 2,473 | 12.6 |
| RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY | FEB92 | 3,544 | 3,047 | 497 | 14.0 |
| | JAN92 | 3,390 | 2,917 | 473 | 14.0 |
| | FEB91 | 3,268 | 2,877 | 391 | 12.0 |
| RICHMOND COUNTY | FEB92 | 4,104 | 3,610 | 494 | 12.0 |
| | JAN92 | 3,999 | 3,550 | 449 | 11.2 |
| | FEB91 | 3,811 | 3,476 | 335 | 8.8 |
| ROANOKE COUNTY | FEB92 | 45,380 | 43,360 | 2,020 | 4.5 |
| | JAN92 | 44,928 | 42,757 | 2,171 | 4.8 |
| | FEB91 | 43,537 | 42,009 | 1,528 | 3.5 |
| ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY | FEB92 | 10,056 | 9,060 | 996 | 9.9 |
| | JAN92 | 10,025 | 8,919 | 1,106 | 11.0 |
| | FEB91 | 9,698 | 9,022 | 676 | 7.0 |
| ROCKINGHAM COUNTY | FEB92 | 38,301 | 35,143 | 3,158 | 8.2 |
| | JAN92 | 37,800 | 34,624 | 3,176 | 8.4 |
| | FEB91 | 36,605 | 34,007 | 2,598 | 7.1 |
| RUSSELL COUNTY | FEB92 | 13,084 | 11,264 | 1,820 | 13.9 |
| | JAN92 | 12,809 | 11,058 | 1,751 | 13.7 |
| | FEB91 | 12,630 | 10,871 | 1,759 | 13.9 |
| SCOTT COUNTY | FEB92 | 11,769 | 10,602 | 1,167 | 9.9 |
| | JAN92 | 11,560 | 10,490 | 1,070 | 9.3 |
| | FEB91 | 11,169 | 10,166 | 1,003 | 9.0 |
| SHENANDOAH COUNTY | FEB92 | 18,961 | 17,400 | 1,561 | 8.2 |
| | JAN92 | 18,642 | 17,237 | 1,405 | 7.5 |
| | FEB91 | 18,094 | 16,700 | 1,394 | 7.7 |
| SMYTH COUNTY | FEB92 | 19,512 | 16,875 | 2,637 | 13.5 |
| | JAN92 | 19,493 | 16,729 | 2,764 | 14.2 |
| | FEB91 | 18,103 | 16,034 | 2,069 | 11.4 |
| SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY | FEB92 | 6,664 | 6,162 | 502 | 7.5 |
| | JAN92 | 6,489 | 6,069 | 420 | 6.5 |
| | FEB91 | 6,500 | 5,996 | 504 | 7.8 |
| SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY | FEB92 | 23,934 | 21,285 | 2,649 | 11.1 |
| | JAN92 | 23,769 | 21,189 | 2,580 | 10.9 |
| | FEB91 | 24,358 | 21,718 | 2,640 | 10.8 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| STAFFORD COUNTY | FEB92 | 33,281 | 30,778 | 2,503 | 7.5 |
| | JAN92 | 32,953 | 30,556 | 2,397 | 7.3 |
| | FEB91 | 32,691 | 30,425 | 2,266 | 6.9 |
| SURRY COUNTY | FEB92 | 3,020 | 2,619 | 401 | 13.3 |
| | JAN92 | 2,958 | 2,557 | 401 | 13.6 |
| | FEB91 | 2,893 | 2,559 | 334 | 11.5 |
| SUSSEX COUNTY | FEB92 | 5,845 | 5,203 | 642 | 11.0 |
| | JAN92 | 5,696 | 5,182 | 514 | 9.0 |
| | FEB91 | 5,588 | 5,007 | 581 | 10.4 |
| TAZEWELL COUNTY | FEB92 | 22,093 | 19,090 | 3,003 | 13.6 |
| | JAN92 | 21,885 | 18,811 | 3,074 | 14.0 |
| | FEB91 | 20,621 | 18,545 | 2,076 | 10.1 |
| WARREN COUNTY | FEB92 | 12,488 | 10,187 | 2,301 | 18.4 |
| | JAN92 | 12,189 | 10,139 | 2,050 | 16.8 |
| | FEB91 | 11,986 | 10,138 | 1,848 | 15.4 |
| WASHINGTON COUNTY | FEB92 | 26,784 | 24,737 | 2,047 | 7.6 |
| | JAN92 | 26,555 | 24,477 | 2,078 | 7.8 |
| | FEB91 | 25,394 | 23,721 | 1,673 | 6.6 |
| WESTMORELAND COUNTY | FEB92 | 6,820 | 5,726 | 1,094 | 16.0 |
| | JAN92 | 6,674 | 5,684 | 990 | 14.8 |
| | FEB91 | 6,080 | 5,264 | 816 | 13.4 |
| WISE COUNTY | FEB92 | 16,860 | 14,638 | 2,222 | 13.2 |
| | JAN92 | 16,689 | 14,516 | 2,173 | 13.0 |
| | FEB91 | 16,288 | 14,550 | 1,738 | 10.7 |
| WYTHE COUNTY | FEB92 | 15,675 | 13,897 | 1,778 | 11.3 |
| | JAN92 | 15,278 | 13,704 | 1,574 | 10.3 |
| | FEB91 | 15,201 | 13,442 | 1,759 | 11.6 |
| YORK COUNTY | FEB92 | 20,579 | 19,338 | 1,241 | 6.0 |
| | JAN92 | 20,388 | 19,185 | 1,203 | 5.9 |
| | FEB91 | 19,915 | 18,835 | 1,080 | 5.4 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNINC DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON PDC | FEB92 | 21,502 | 18,863 | 2,639 | 12.3 |
| | JAN92 | 21,388 | 18,613 | 2,775 | 13.0 |
| | FEB91 | 19,880 | 18,142 | 1,738 | 8.7 |
| CENTRAL SHENANDOAH PDC | FEB92 | 124,162 | 114,132 | 10,030 | 8.1 |
| | JAN92 | 122,928 | 112,580 | 10,348 | 8.4 |
| | FEB91 | 120,316 | 111,654 | 8,662 | 7.2 |
| CENTRAL VIRGINIA PDC | FEB92 | 112,336 | 104,750 | 7,586 | 6.8 |
| | JAN92 | 111,249 | 103,796 | 7,453 | 6.7 |
| | FEB91 | 108,489 | 102,994 | 5,495 | 5.1 |
| CRATER PDC | FEB92 | 79,000 | 71,359 | 7,641 | 9.7 |
| | JAN92 | 78,066 | 70,709 | 7,357 | 9.4 |
| | FEB91 | 76,569 | 70,065 | 6,504 | 8.5 |
| CUMBERLAND PLATEAU PDC | FEB92 | 52,496 | 44,839 | 7,657 | 14.6 |
| | JAN92 | 51,803 | 44,324 | 7,479 | 14.4 |
| | FEB91 | 50,386 | 44,163 | 6,223 | 12.4 |
| FIFTH PDC | FEB92 | 146,158 | 136,781 | 9,377 | 6.4 |
| | JAN92 | 144,210 | 134,828 | 9,382 | 6.5 |
| | FEB91 | 140,323 | 132,631 | 7,692 | 5.5 |
| HAMPTON ROADS PDC | FEB92 | 657,891 | 609,129 | 48,762 | 7.4 |
| | JAN92 | 652,118 | 604,174 | 47,944 | 7.4 |
| | FEB91 | 636,262 | 593,277 | 42,985 | 6.8 |
| LENOWISCO PDC | FEB92 | 39,627 | 34,651 | 4,976 | 12.6 |
| | JAN92 | 39,209 | 34,338 | 4,871 | 12.4 |
| | FEB91 | 37,919 | 34,070 | 3,849 | 10.2 |
| LORD FAIRFAX PDC | FEB92 | 86,948 | 76,436 | 10,512 | 12.1 |
| | JAN92 | 85,512 | 75,826 | 9,686 | 11.3 |
| | FEB91 | 82,532 | 73,264 | 9,268 | 11.2 |
| MIDDLE PENINSULA PDC | FEB92 | 38,533 | 35,874 | 2,659 | 6.9 |
| | JAN92 | 38,191 | 35,478 | 2,713 | 7.1 |
| | FEB91 | 36,880 | 34,381 | 2,499 | 6.8 |
| MOUNT ROGERS PDC | FEB92 | 102,663 | 92,949 | 9,714 | 9.5 |
| | JAN92 | 101,921 | 91,893 | 10,028 | 9.8 |
| | FEB91 | 99,950 | 89,589 | 10,361 | 10.4 |
| NEW RIVER VALLEY PDC | FEB92 | 76,527 | 67,809 | 8,718 | 11.4 |
| | JAN92 | 75,586 | 66,903 | 8,683 | 11.5 |
| | FEB91 | 75,592 | 67,512 | 8,080 | 10.7 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| NORTHERN NECK PDC | FEB92 | 21,958 | 17,408 | 4,550 | 20.7 |
| | JAN92 | 21,412 | 17,290 | 4,122 | 19.3 |
| | FEB91 | 20,207 | 16,918 | 3,289 | 16.3 |
| NORTHERN VIRGINIA PDC | FEB92 | 904,257 | 864,717 | 39,540 | 4.4 |
| | JAN92 | 897,917 | 858,480 | 39,437 | 4.4 |
| | FEB91 | 886,112 | 854,791 | 31,321 | 3.5 |
| PIEDMONT PDC | FEB92 | 40,042 | 35,975 | 4,067 | 10.2 |
| | JAN92 | 39,522 | 35,376 | 4,146 | 10.5 |
| | FEB91 | 39,012 | 35,382 | 3,630 | 9.3 |
| RADCO PDC | FEB92 | 90,069 | 81,411 | 8,658 | 9.6 |
| | JAN92 | 89,115 | 80,855 | 8,260 | 9.3 |
| | FEB91 | 88,904 | 80,927 | 7,977 | 9.0 |
| RAPPAHANNOCK-RAPIDAN PDC | FEB92 | 60,512 | 54,830 | 5,682 | 9.4 |
| | JAN92 | 59,534 | 54,077 | 5,457 | 9.2 |
| | FEB91 | 58,016 | 53,298 | 4,718 | 8.1 |
| RICHMOND REGIONAL PDC | FEB92 | 417,207 | 390,242 | 26,965 | 6.5 |
| | JAN92 | 411,179 | 387,084 | 24,095 | 5.9 |
| | FEB91 | 406,304 | 385,442 | 20,862 | 5.1 |
| SOUTHSIDE PDC | FEB92 | 43,174 | 38,859 | 4,315 | 10.0 |
| | JAN92 | 42,732 | 38,342 | 4,390 | 10.3 |
| | FEB91 | 42,497 | 38,150 | 4,347 | 10.2 |
| THOMAS JEFFERSON PDC | FEB92 | 91,845 | 85,767 | 6,078 | 6.6 |
| | JAN92 | 90,379 | 84,161 | 6,218 | 6.9 |
| | FEB91 | 89,502 | 84,675 | 4,827 | 5.4 |
| WEST PIEDMONT PDC | FEB92 | 128,958 | 116,804 | 12,154 | 9.4 |
| | JAN92 | 128,272 | 116,104 | 12,168 | 9.5 |
| | FEB91 | 129,540 | 113,599 | 15,941 | 12.3 |

# EXPLANATORY NOTES

## CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on nonagricultural payroll employment, hours, and earnings are collected by the Virginia Employment Commission (VEC) in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), from payroll records of a sample of approximately 11,000 reporters. In most industries the sampling probabilities are based on the size of the establishment; most large establishments are therefore in the sample. Self-employed persons, domestic workers, and others not on a regular civilian payroll are outside the scope of the survey because they are excluded from establishment records.

Definitions:

Benchmark Adjustments. Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made. The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by the VEC from reports of establishment covered under the unemployment insurance laws.

Earnings are the payments production or nonsupervisory workers receive during the survey period, including premium pay for overtime or late-shift work, but excluding irregular bonuses and other special payments. Average hourly earnings are on a gross basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Employed persons are all persons who received pay (including holiday and sick pay) for any part of the payroll period including the 12th of the month. Persons holding more than one job are counted in each establishment which reports them. From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and the current months, the ratio of current employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these link relatives. Production workers in manufacturing include blue-collar worker supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers closely associated with production operations.

Goods-Producing Industries - Mining, Construction, and Manufacturing.

Hours represent the average weekly hours of production of nonsupervisory workers for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Labor force and unemployment estimates for the state and standard metropolitan statistical areas are developed by the VEC under a federal-state cooperative program. Estimates are derived from standardized procedures developed by the BLS.

Reliability of Employment Estimates. The BLS establishment sample covers approximately 46.2 percent of the total employment for the state. Since small sampling and response errors cumulate over several months, there was a 1.1 percent adjustment in benchmark levels for the First Quarter 1991 benchmark.

Service-Producing Industries - Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities; Wholesale and Retail; Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate; Services; and Government.

## LOCAL AREA UNEMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on the civilian labor force employment and unemployment estimates and unemployment rates for the United States, Virginia, Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Labor Market Areas (LMAs), Planning District Commissions (PDCs), and all other Virginia cities and counties are developed by the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Most recent month data are considered preliminary and are subject to revision. Employment and unemployment estimates are based on new 1991 benchmark levels.

# GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

## METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

1. Virginia Portion of Bristol MSA
   - Scott Co.
   - Washington Co.
   - Bristol City

2. Charlottesville MSA
   - Albemarle Co.
   - Fluvanna Co.
   - Greene Co.
   - Charlottesville City

3. Danville MSA
   - Pittsylvania Co.
   - Danville City

4. Lynchburg MSA
   - Amherst Co.
   - Campbell Co.
   - Lynchburg City

5. Norfolk-Va. Beach-Newport News MSA
   - Gloucester Co.
   - James City Co.
   - York Co.
   - Chesapeake City
   - Hampton City
   - Newport News City
   - Norfolk City
   - Poquoson City
   - Portsmouth City
   - Suffolk City
   - Virginia Beach City
   - Williamsburg City

6. Virginia Portion of Washington, DC MSA
   - Arlington Co.
   - Fairfax Co.
   - Loudoun Co.
   - Prince William Co.
   - Stafford Co.
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

7. Richmond-Petersburg MSA
   - Charles City Co.
   - Chesterfield Co.
   - Dinwiddie Co.
   - Goochland Co.
   - Hanover Co.
   - Henrico Co.
   - New Kent Co.
   - Powhatan Co.
   - Prince George Co.
   - Colonial Heights City
   - Hopewell City
   - Petersburg City
   - Richmond City

8. Roanoke MSA
   - Botetourt Co.
   - Roanoke Co.
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

## LABOR MARKET AREAS

1. Accomack-Northampton LMA
   - Accomack Co.
   - Northampton Co.

2. Bath-Highland LMA
   - Bath Co.
   - Highland Co.

3. Bedford LMA
   - Bedford Co.
   - Bedford City

4. Buena Vista LMA
   - Rockbridge Co.
   - Buena Vista City
   - Lexington City

5. Covington LMA
   - Alleghany Co.
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City

6. Cumberland-Prince Edward LMA
   - Cumberland Co.
   - Prince Edward Co.

7. Emporia LMA
   - Greensville Co.
   - Emporia City

8. Essex-Richmond LMA
   - Essex Co.
   - Richmond Co.

9. Franklin-Isle of Wight-Southampton LMA
   - Isle of Wight Co.
   - Southampton Co.
   - Franklin City

10. Fredericksburg LMA
    - Spotsylvania Co.
    - Fredericksburg City

11. Galax LMA
    - Carroll Co.
    - Grayson Co.
    - Galax City

12. Harrisonburg LMA
    - Rockingham Co.
    - Harrisonburg City

13. King and Queen-King William LMA
    - King and Queen Co.
    - King William Co.

14. Lancaster-Northumberland LMA
    - Lancaster Co.
    - Northumberland Co.

15. Martinsville LMA
    - Henry Co.
    - Patrick Co.
    - Martinsville City

16. Norton-Wise LMA
    - Lee Co.
    - Wise Co.
    - Norton City

17. Radford LMA
    - Floyd Co.
    - Giles Co.
    - Montgomery Co.
    - Pulaski Co.
    - Radford City

18. South Boston LMA
    - Halifax Co.
    - South Boston City

19. Staunton-Waynesboro LMA
    - Augusta Co.
    - Staunton City
    - Waynesboro City

20. Winchester LMA
    - Frederick Co.
    - Winchester City

# PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

LENOWISCO PDC - 1
- Lee County
- Scott County
- Wise County
- Norton City

Cumberland Plateau PDC - 2
- Buchanan County
- Dickenson County
- Russell County
- Tazewell County

Mount Rogers PDC - 3
- Bland County
- Carroll County
- Grayson County
- Smyth County
- Washington County
- Wythe County
- Bristol City
- Galax City

New River Valley PDC - 4
- Floyd County
- Giles County
- Montgomery County
- Pulaski County
- Radford City

Fifth PDC - 5
- Alleghany County
- Botetourt County
- Craig County
- Roanoke County
- Clifton Forge City
- Covington City
- Roanoke City
- Salem City

Central Shenandoah PDC - 6
- Augusta County
- Bath County
- Highland County
- Rockbridge County
- Rockingham County
- Buena Vista City
- Harrisonburg City
- Lexington City
- Staunton City
- Waynesboro City

Lord Fairfax PDC - 7
- Clarke County
- Frederick County
- Page County
- Shenandoah County
- Warren County
- Winchester City

Northern Virginia PDC - 8
- Arlington County
- Fairfax County
- Loudoun County
- Prince William County
- Alexandria City
- Fairfax City
- Falls Church City
- Manassas City
- Manassas Park City

Rappahannock-Rapidan PDC - 9
- Culpeper County
- Fauquier County
- Madison County
- Orange County
- Rappahannock County

Thomas Jefferson PDC - 10
- Albemarle County
- Fluvanna County
- Greene County
- Louisa County
- Nelson County
- Charlottesville City

Central Virginia PDC - 11
- Amherst County
- Appomattox County
- Bedford County
- Campbell County
- Bedford City
- Lynchburg City

West Piedmont PDC - 12
- Franklin County
- Henry County
- Patrick County
- Pittsylvania County
- Danville City
- Martinsville City

Southside PDC - 13
- Brunswick County
- Halifax County
- Mecklenburg County
- South Boston City

Piedmont PDC - 14
- Amelia County
- Buckingham County
- Charlotte County
- Cumberland County
- Lunenburg County
- Nottoway County
- Prince Edward County

Richmond Regional PDC - 15
- Charles City County
- Chesterfield County
- Goochland County
- Hanover County
- Henrico County
- New Kent County
- Powhatan County
- Richmond City

RADCO PDC - 16
- Caroline County
- King George County
- Spotsylvania County
- Stafford County
- Fredericksburg City

Northern Neck PDC - 17
- Lancaster County
- Northumberland County
- Richmond County
- Westmoreland County

Middle Peninsula PDC - 18
- Essex County
- Gloucester County
- King and Queen County
- King William County
- Mathews County
- Middlesex County

Crater PDC - 19
- Dinwiddie County
- Greensville County
- Prince George County
- Surry County
- Sussex County
- Colonial Heights City
- Emporia City
- Hopewell City
- Petersburg City

Accomack-Northampton PDC - 22
- Accomack County
- Northampton County

Hampton Roads PDC - 23*
- Isle of Wight County
- James City County
- Southampton County
- York County
- Chesapeake City
- Franklin City
- Hampton City
- Newport News City
- Norfolk City
- Poquoson City
- Portsmouth City
- Suffolk City
- Virginia Beach City
- Williamsburg City

*PDC 23 created when PDC 20 - Southeastern Virginia and PDC 21 - Peninsula were combined, 1991.

*Virginia Employment Commission*
*Economic Information Services Division*
*Post Office Box 1358*
*Richmond, Virginia 23211-1358*

*ADDRESS CORRECTION REQUESTED*

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*Virginia Employment Commission*